

LATINO POLITICS IN ARIZONA: TRENDS & CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

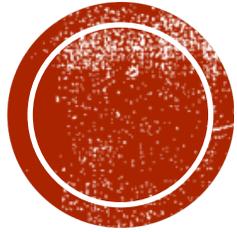


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MEXICAN, SPANISH, & U.S. OWNERSHIP

TERRITORY CARVED OUT OF WESTERN HALF OF NM

TERRITORY 1863 & GADSEN PURCHASE 1854

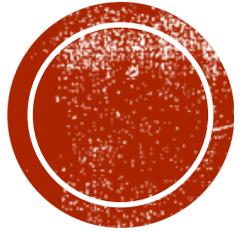


STRONG ANGLO INFLUENCE FROM THE BEGINNING

FEW LATINO LEADERS, EVEN TODAY

IMMIGRATION ALWAYS AN ISSUE IN AZ

Political History of AZ & Latinos



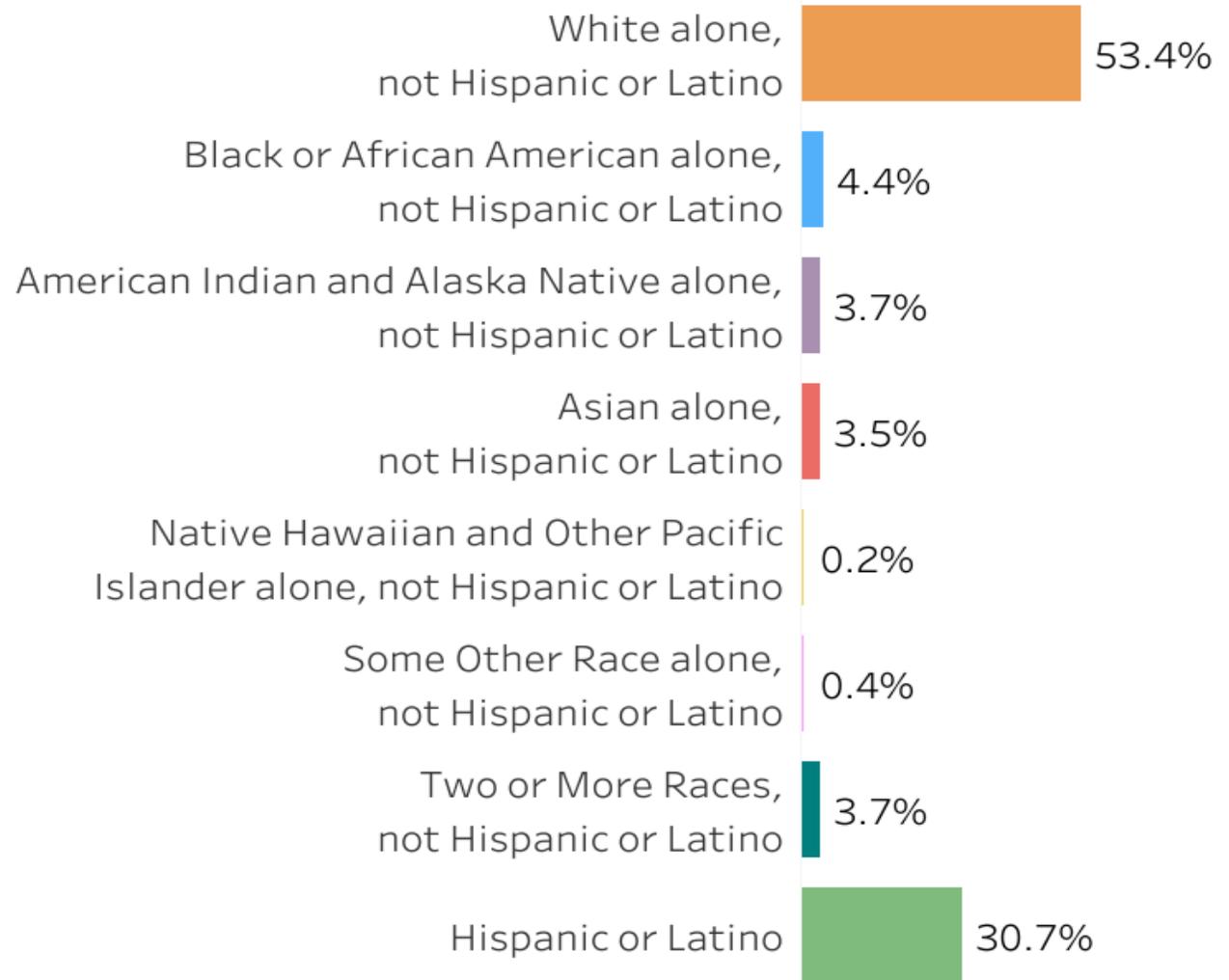
AZ DEMOGRAPHICS



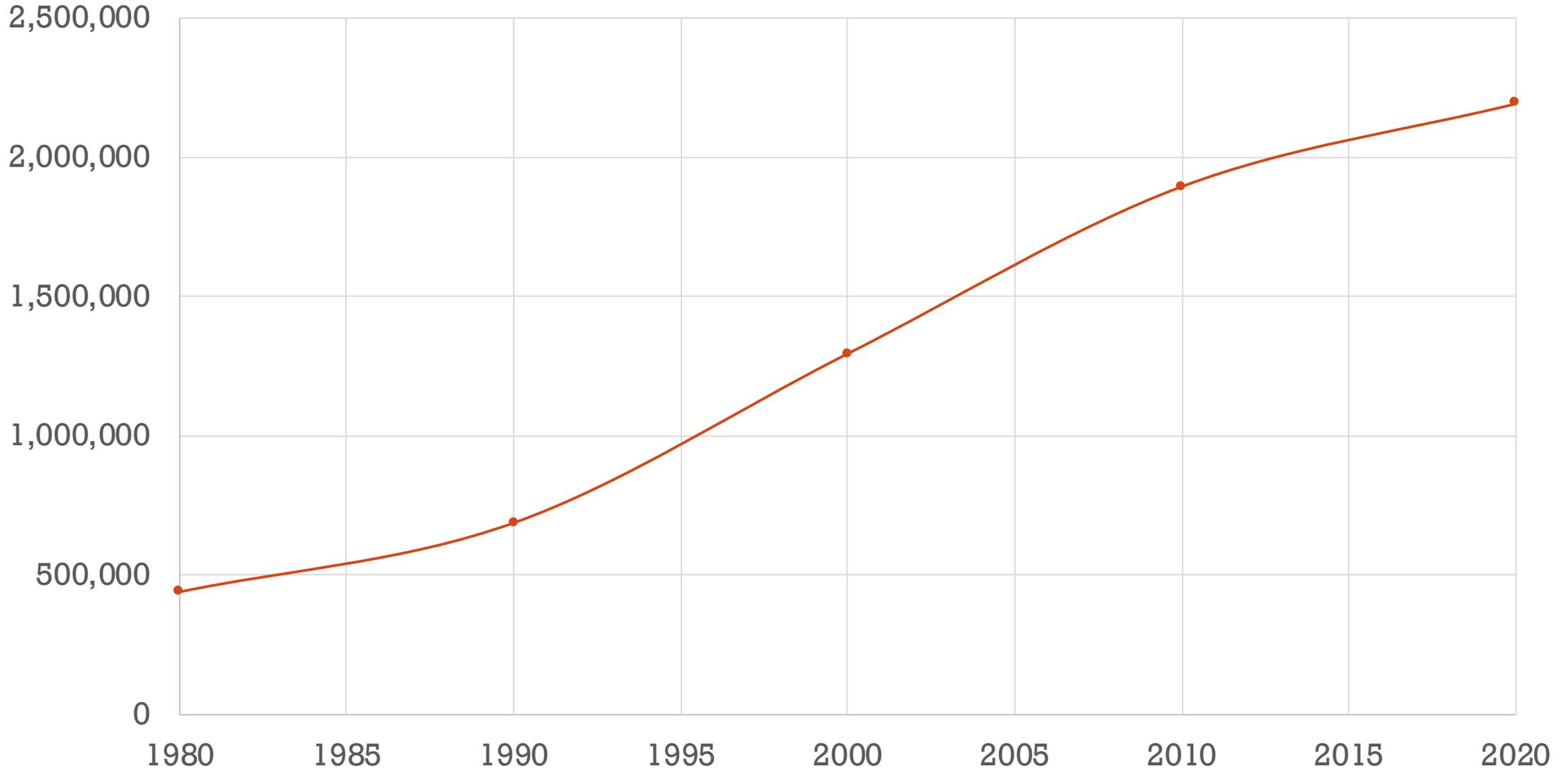
**AZ Population has
Increased by
11.9% since 2010-
60.9% of that
increase came
from Latinos.**

Arizona:
2020
Diversity Index: **61.5%**

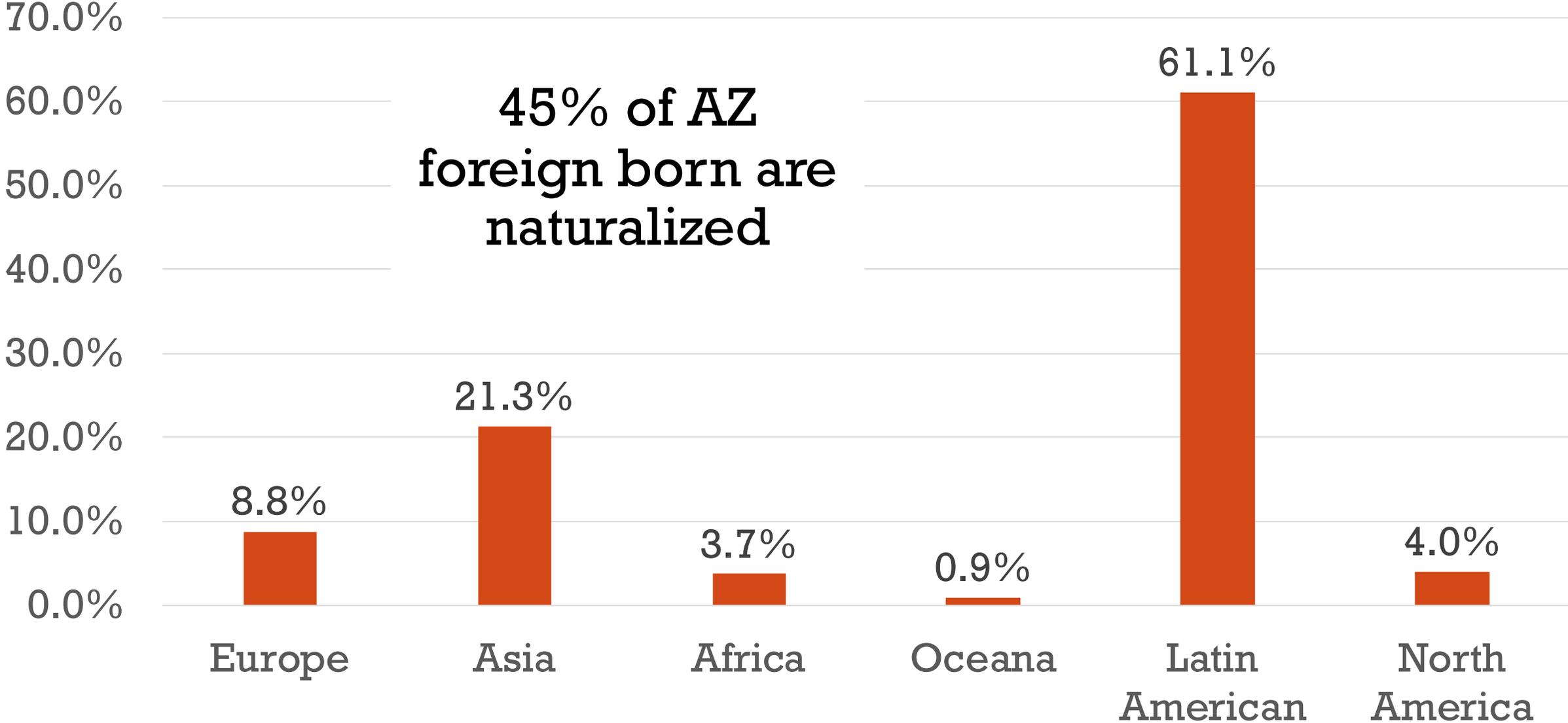
Percentage of Total Population



AZ Latino Population 1980-2020



AZ Foreign Born by Region of Birth



13.4% of AZ residents are foreign born



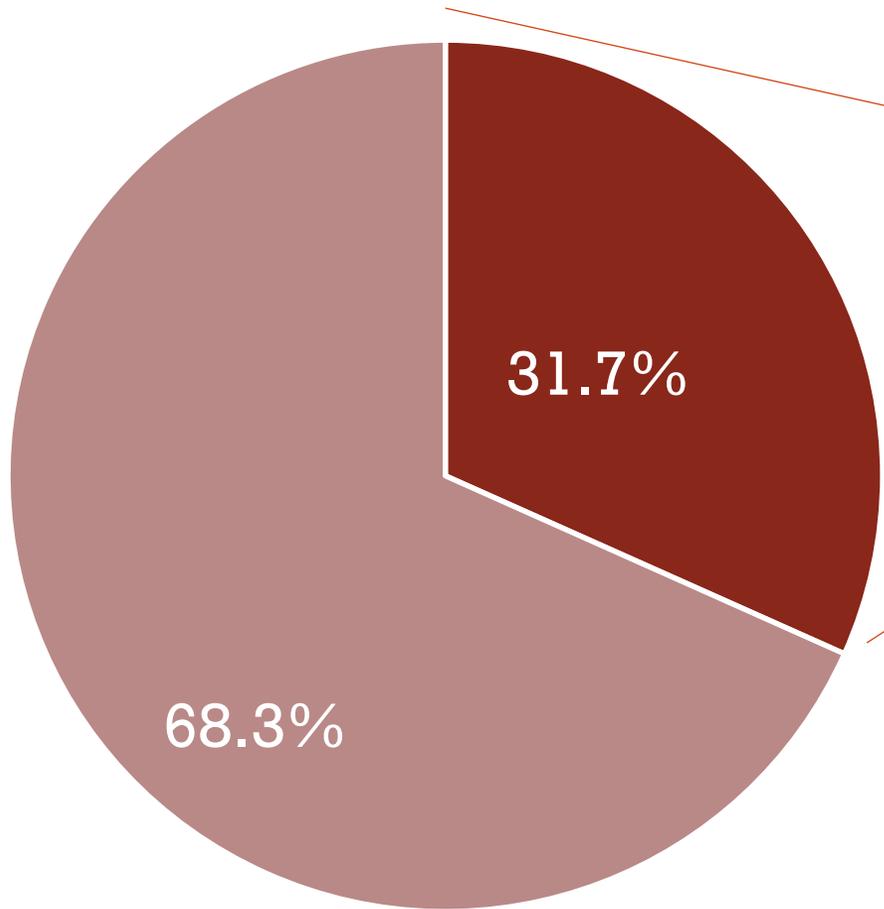
Source: ACS 2019, 1%

ARIZONA LANGUAGE USE

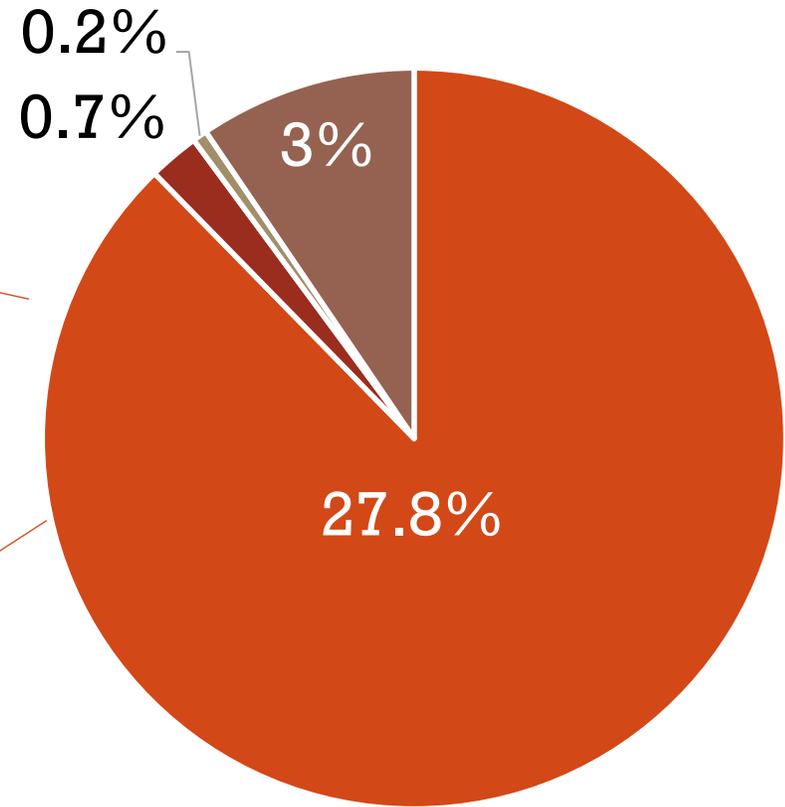
Language Spoken at Home	Total AZ Pop.	AZ Latino Pop.
English Only	72.8%	37.42
Spanish	20.3%	62.2%
Speak English very well	-	69.04%
Speak English less than very well	-	31%



AZ Hispanic Origin



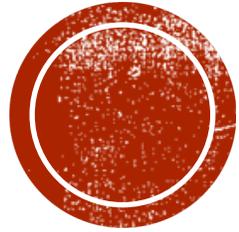
■ Latino ■ Non-Latino



Subgroups

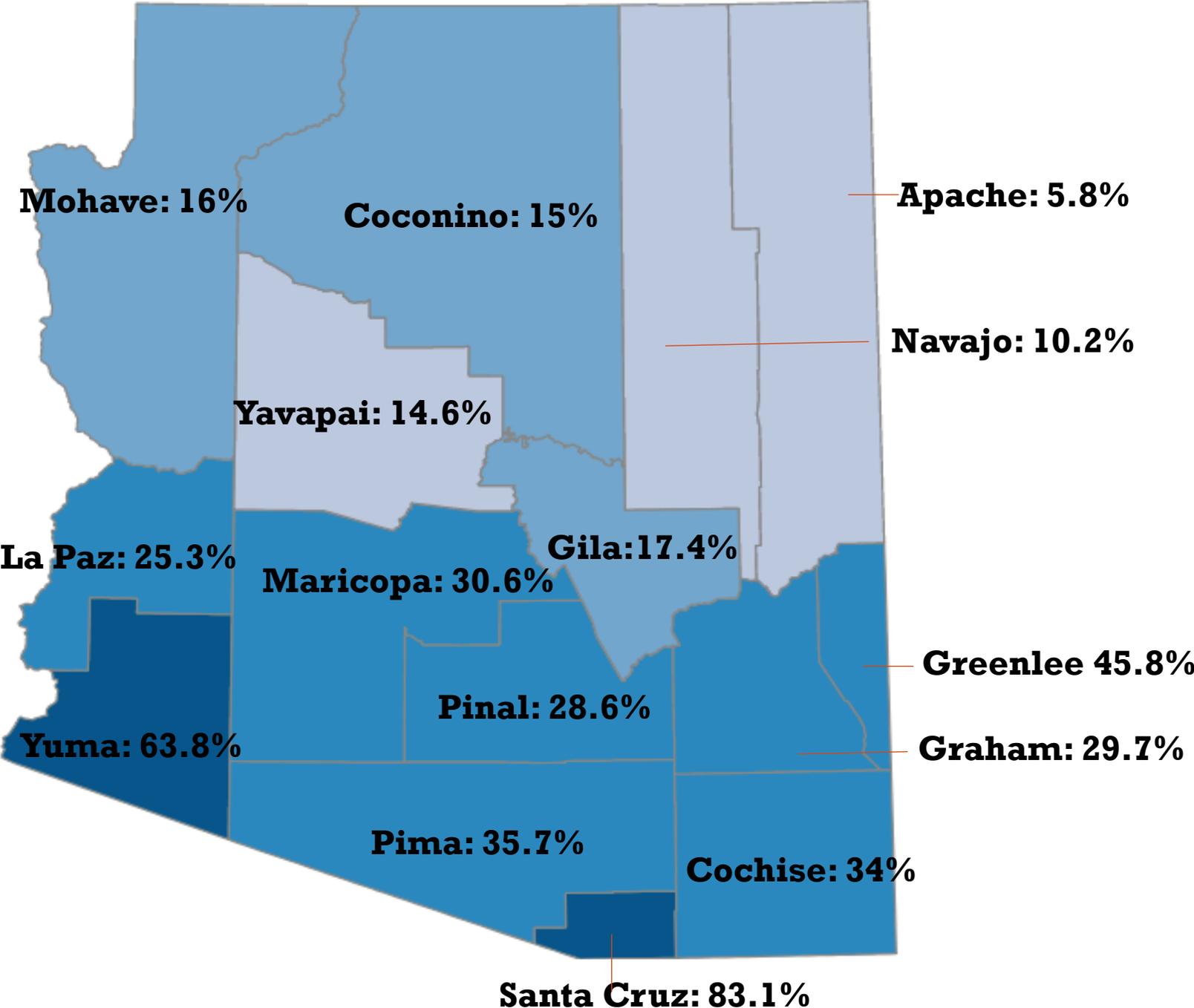
■ Mexico ■ Puerto Rico
■ Cuba ■ Other





WHERE DO AZ LATINOS LIVE?

Percent Latino By County- Census 2020



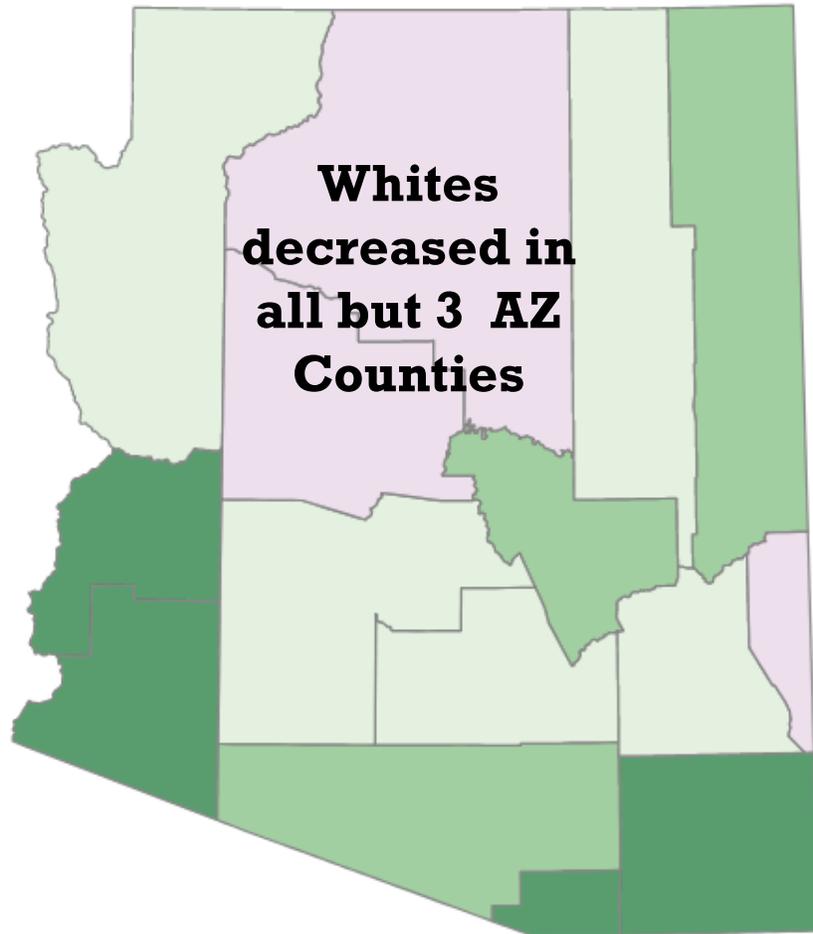
Percentage of total population

- 50.0 or more
- 25.0 to 49.9
- 15.0 to 24.9
- 5.0 to 14.9
- Less than 5.0

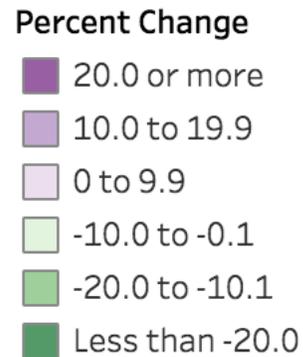
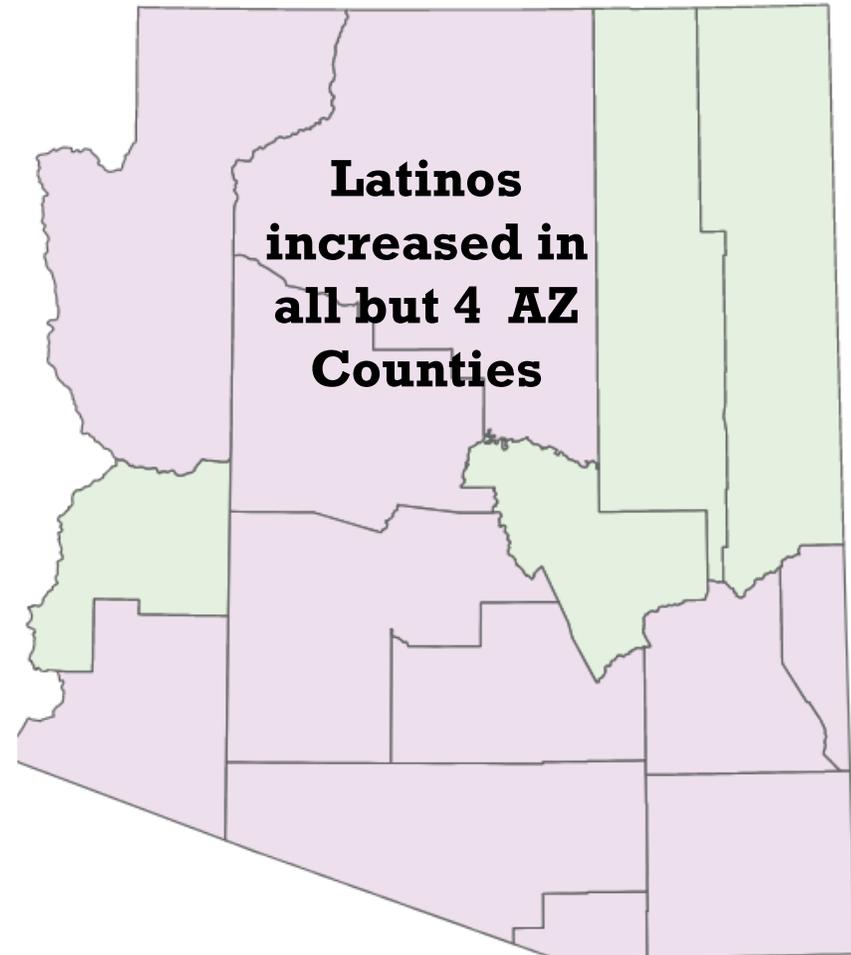


AZ Population Change: Census 2010 to 2020

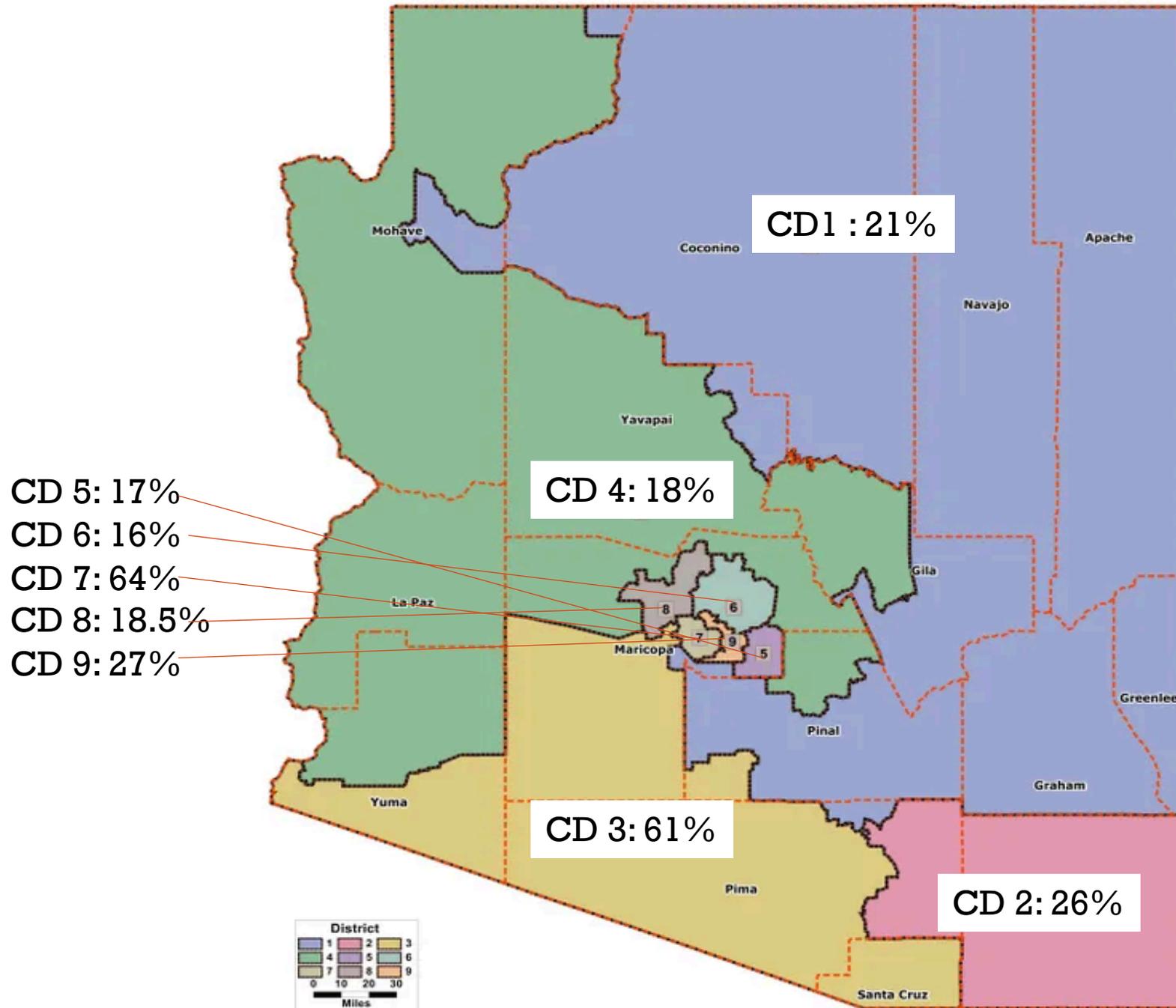
Whites, Non-Hispanic
Arizona: -7.4%



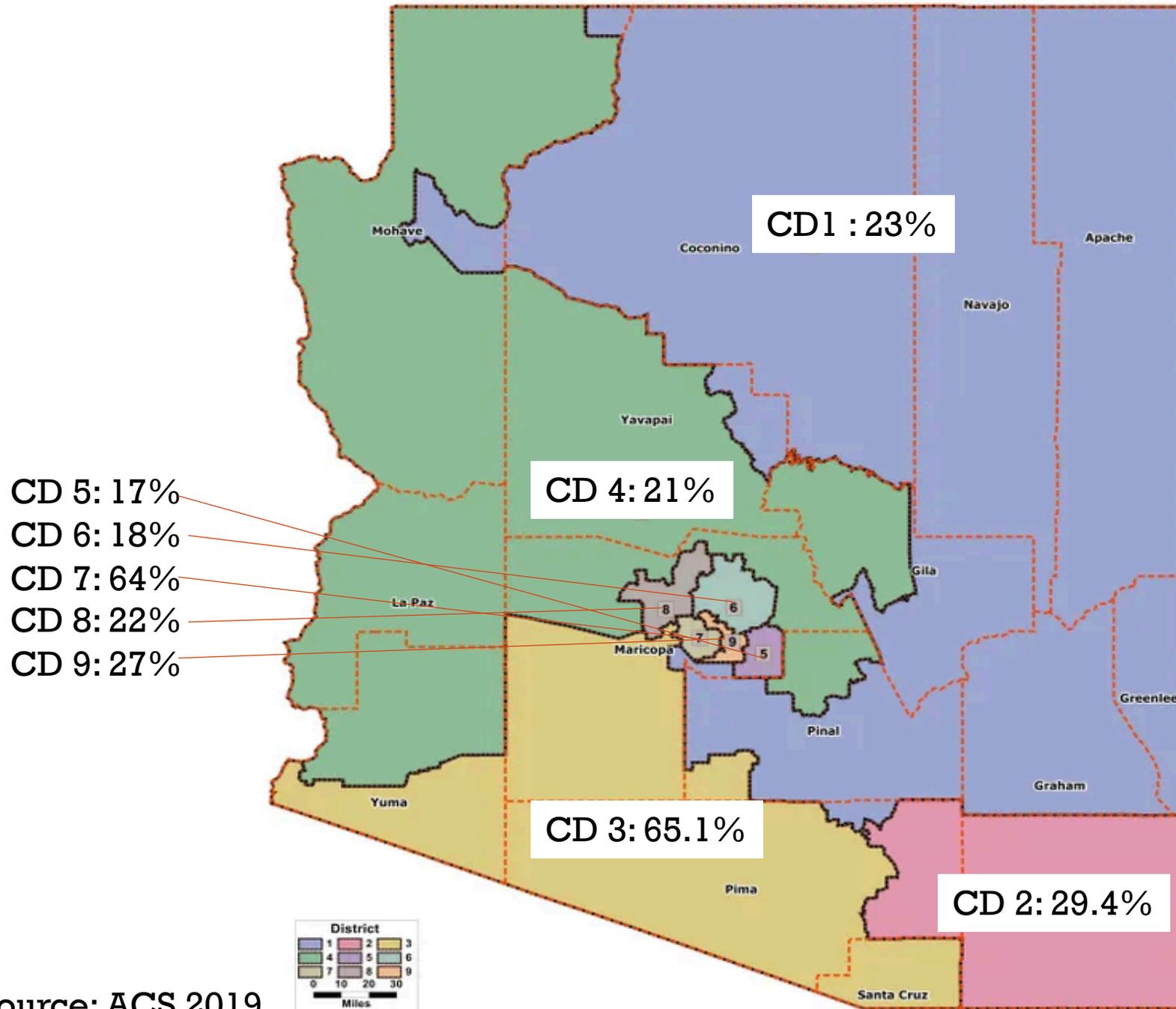
Hispanic/Latino
Arizona: 15.7%



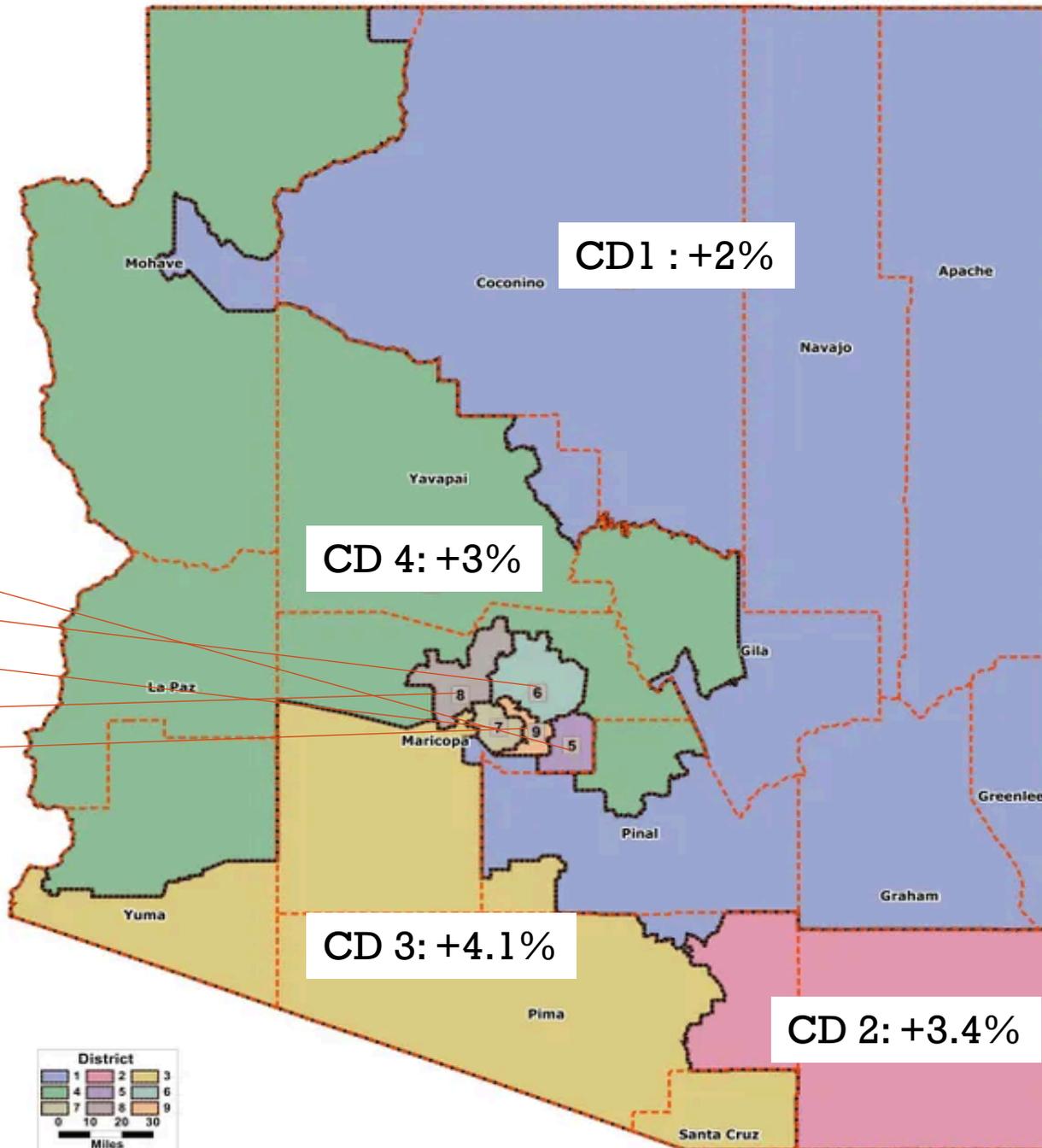
Percent Latino by Existing Congressional Districts, 2013 Numbers



Percent Latino by Existing Congressional Districts, 2019 Numbers

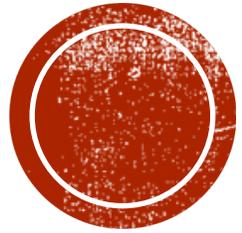


Percent Change Latino by Existing Congressional Districts, 2019 Numbers



CD 5: N.C.
CD 6: +2%
CD 7: N.C.
CD 8: +4.5%
CD 9: N.C.





POLITICAL BEHAVIOR

AZ REGISTRATION BY PARTY

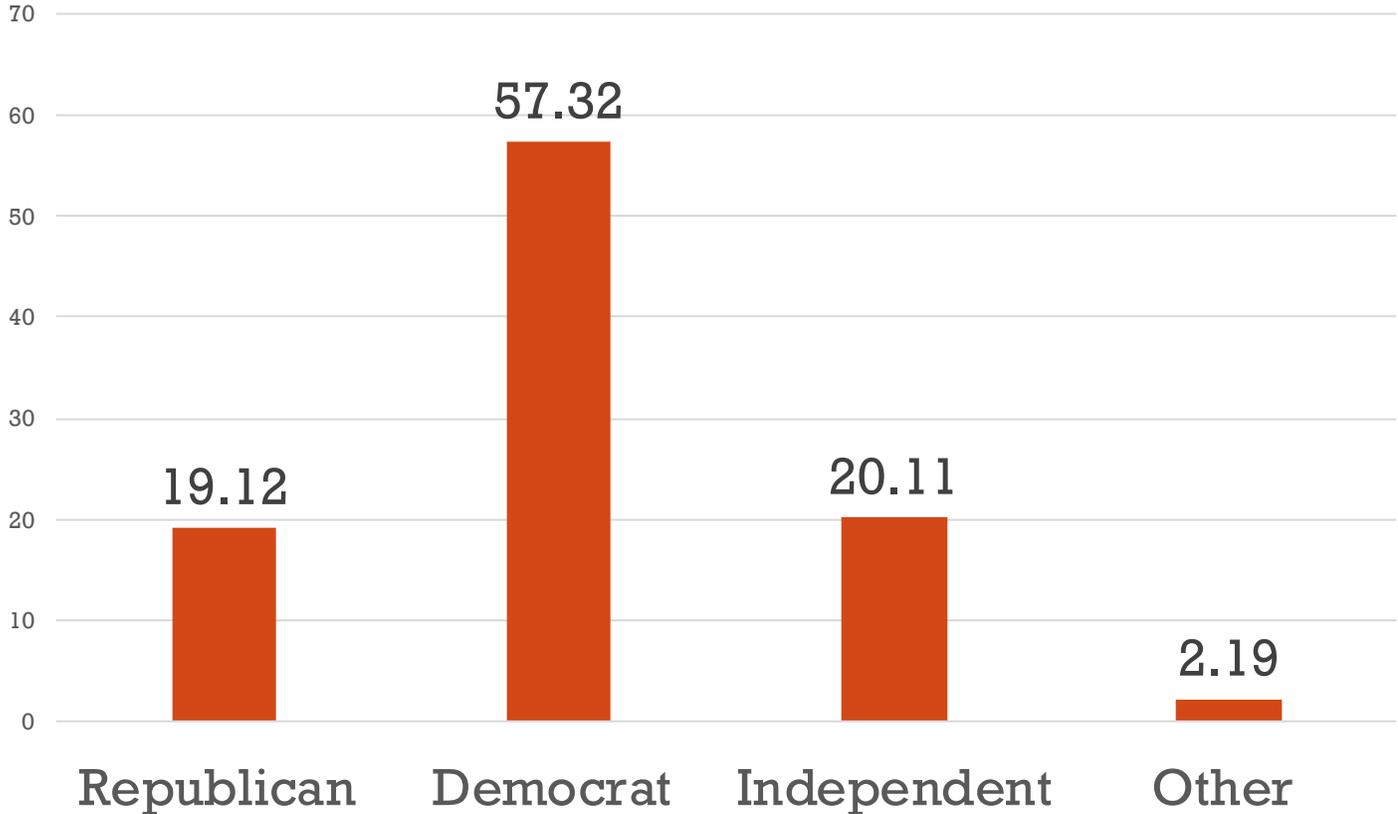
Voter Registration Statistics - JULY 2021*

PARTY NAME	REGISTERED VOTERS	PERCENT
Republican	1,499,862	34.72%
Democratic	1,374,540	31.82%
Other	1,408,606	32.60%
Libertarian	37,364	0.86%
Total	4,320,372	

*Voter registration statistics are calculated as prescribed by [A.R.S. § 16-168\(G\)](#)



AZ LATINO PARTISAN AFFILIATION?



Note: 1.26% responded dk/refused

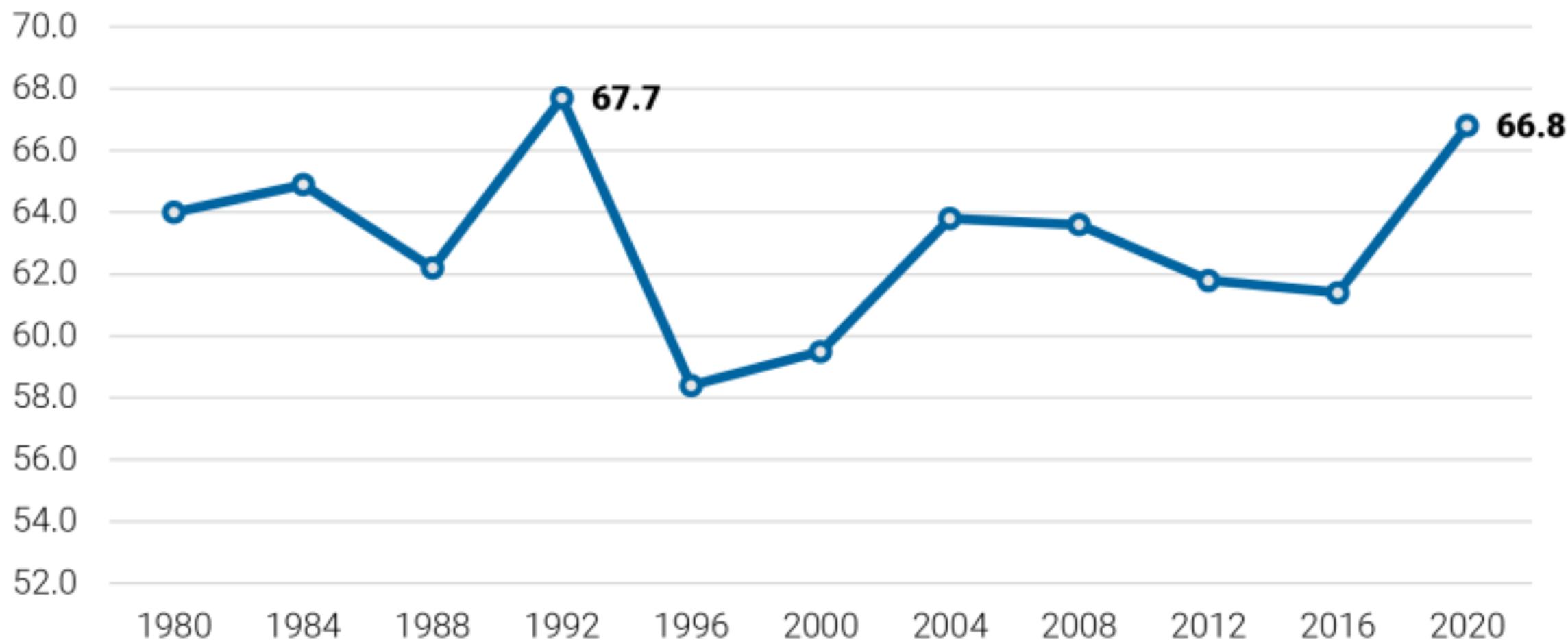


TURNOUT AND VOTING



Figure 1. US turnout rates: Presidential elections 1980-2020

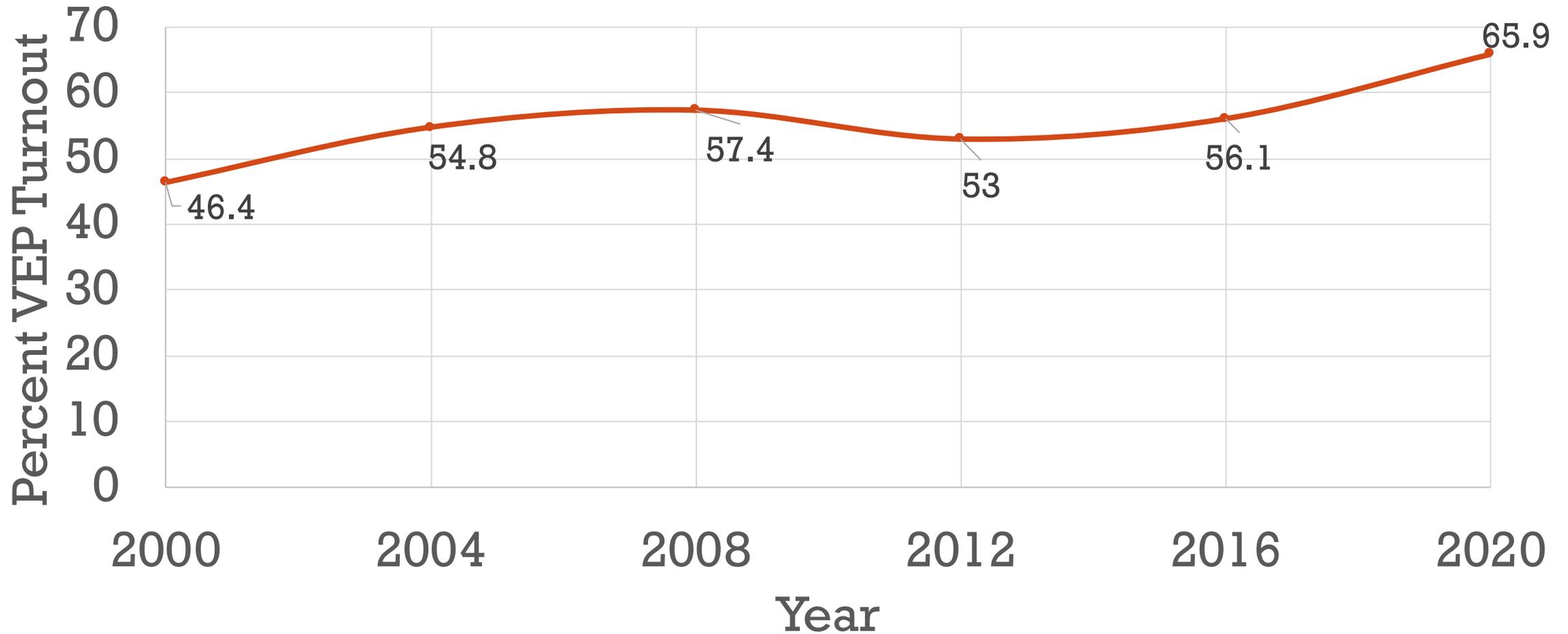
Turnout rates are defined as percent of voting age citizens who reported voting



Source: US Census Bureau Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement (released April 29, 2021).



AZ VEP Turnout Presidential Elections 2000-2020



**INDIVIDUAL TRAIT
POLITICAL CONTEXT
+ STATE RULES**

TURNOUT

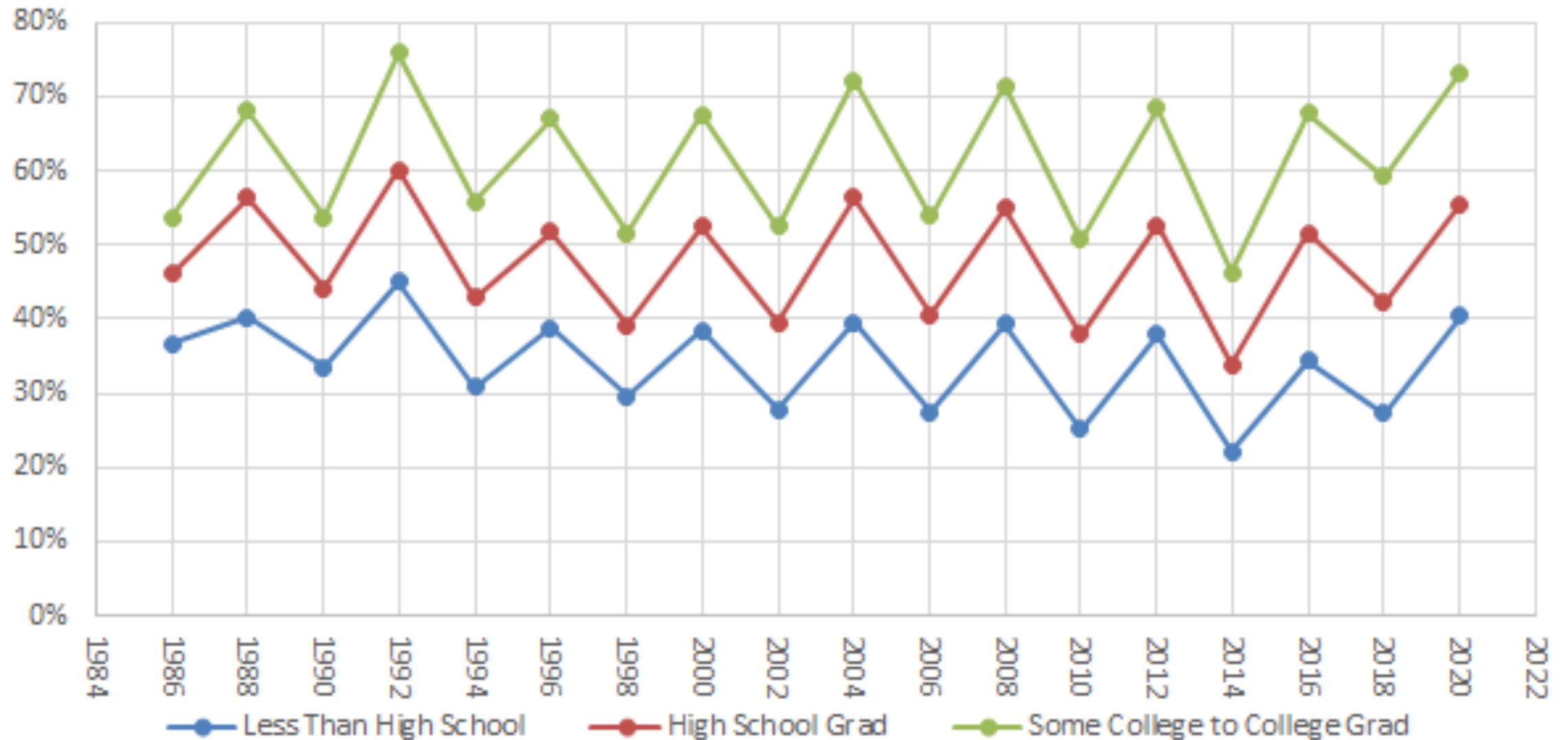
Variation in *all three variables* explains voter turnout trends and variance

WHO VOTES? THE IMPACT OF INDIVIDUAL TRAITS

1. Socioeconomic Status (SES)
 - Age, income, occupation, education
2. Resource Model
 - Time, money, civic skills, interest
3. Rational Choice Model
 - Costs v. Benefits
4. Mobilization
 - Being asked to vote



Citizen Voting-Age Population Turnout Rates by Education



Voter Turnout by Family Income

2016 Election



Source: Current Population Survey

EconoFact econofact.org



COSTS AND BENEFITS OF VOTING

Costs

- Registration
- Opportunity Costs
- Time off Work
- Jury Duty
- Gathering Info.
- Monetary Costs
- Time
- Identification

Benefits

- Duty
- Social Desirability
- Satisfaction of registering a political opinion
- Your candidate wins
- Possible policy effects
- For race/eth: group consciousness, linked fate, empowerment



SES: INCOME

AZ Median HH Income: \$62,055

DIFF: \$13,406

AZ Hispanic Median Income: \$48,649

US Median HH Income: \$65,712

DIFF: \$13,901

US Hispanic Median Income: \$51,811

Income/family member

White families: \$43,424

DIFF: \$21,616

Hispanic families: \$21,808



SES: AZ EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

AZ population 25+

- Less than 9th grade: 5.1%
- 9-12, no dip: 7.3%
- HS Dip: 23.7%
- Some college, no degree: 25%
- Assoc. Degree : 8.7%
- Bachelor's degree: 18.8%
- Grad/Professional degree: 11.3%

HS grad or higher: 87.6%

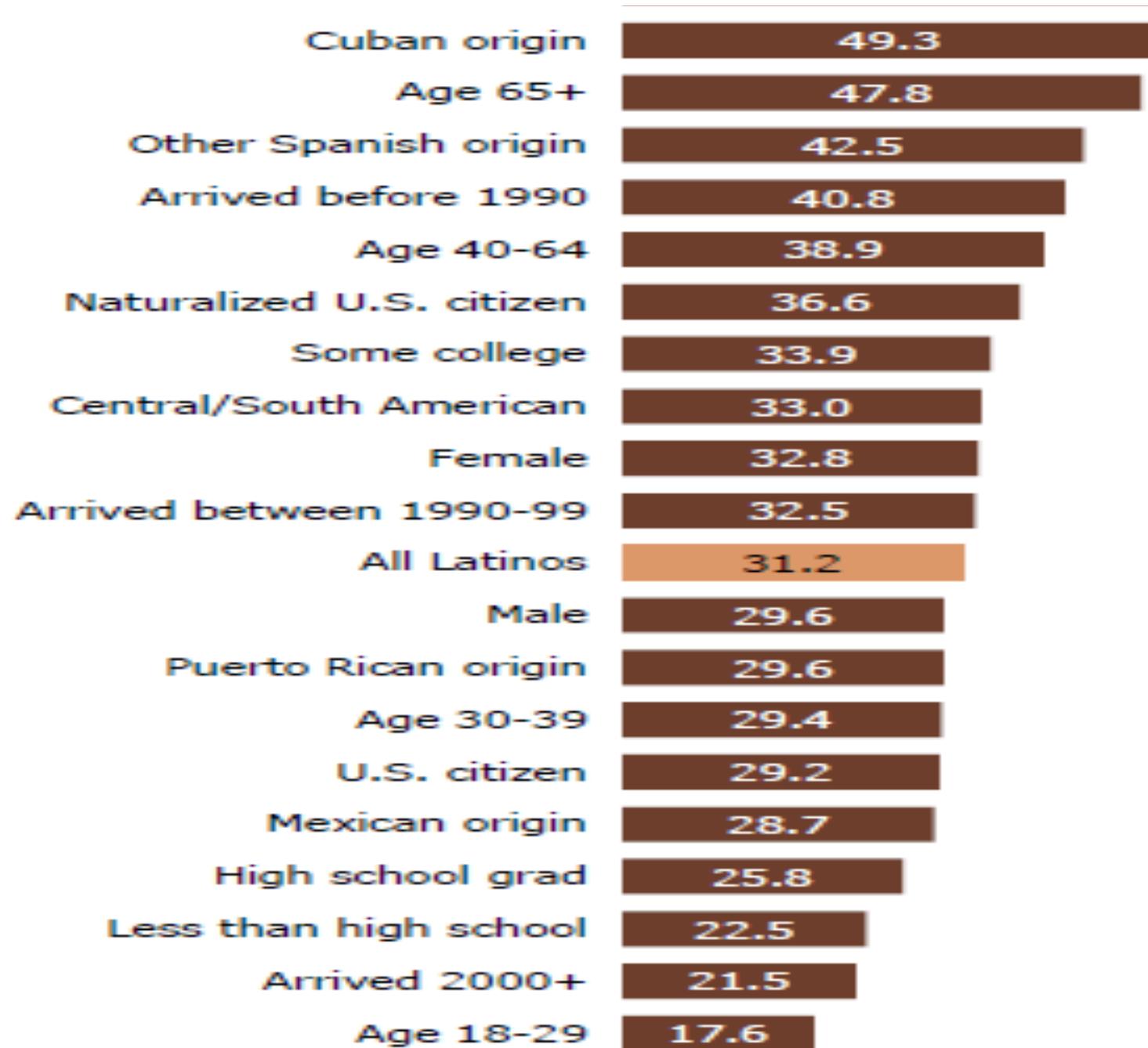
BA or Higher: 30%

By Race/Ethnicity

- White non-Latino:
 - HS Grad: 88.8%
 - BA+: 31.1%
- Black:
 - HS Grad: 89.9%
 - BA+: 27.3%
- Asian:
 - HS Grad: 88.8%
 - BA+: 59.5%
- American Indian:
 - HS Grad: 79.5%
 - BA+: 11.2%
- Latino:
 - HS Grad: 71.1%
 - BA+: 13.9%



Voter Turnout Rates Among Latino Eligible Voters, 2010 (%)



SES/ Resources
Matter for Latino
Turnout



TABLE 4

Reasons that Registered Voters Didn't Vote in 2014

% among registered voters who did not vote

	All	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian
Too busy, conflicting work or school schedule	26.9	29.8	26.1	27.2	35.2
Not interested, felt my vote wouldn't make a difference	15.6	14.9	16.4	12.8	13.4
Illness or disability	10.3	8.4	11.0	10.8	5.2
Out of town or away from home	9.1	5.8	9.9	7.3	11.2
Forgot to vote	7.9	12.1	6.7	8.9	9.8
Didn't like candidates or campaign issues	7.2	6.8	7.9	4.7	3.3

Note: The question asked for the main reason the respondent did not vote; top six responses are shown. Whites, blacks and Asians include only non-Hispanics who reported a single race. Hispanics are of any race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations from the 2014 Current Population Survey, November Supplement

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



TURNOUT VARIATION: POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT

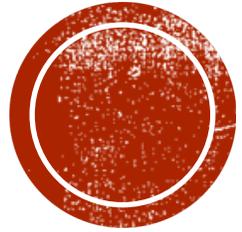
- Context can attract voters to the polls
 - Candidates, pressing issues
 - Electoral Competition
 - Mobilization strategies- not all are mobilized equally
 - Race/ethnicity
 - SES
 - Swing states



TURNOUT VARIATION: STATE POLICIES

- All states implement voting and election laws differently
 - Registration deadlines prior to election day
 - Length of residency at current address
 - Identification requirements
 - Early and absentee voting rules
 - Variable vote locations
 - Ballot method: mail only, paper ballot, kiosk, language minority coverage

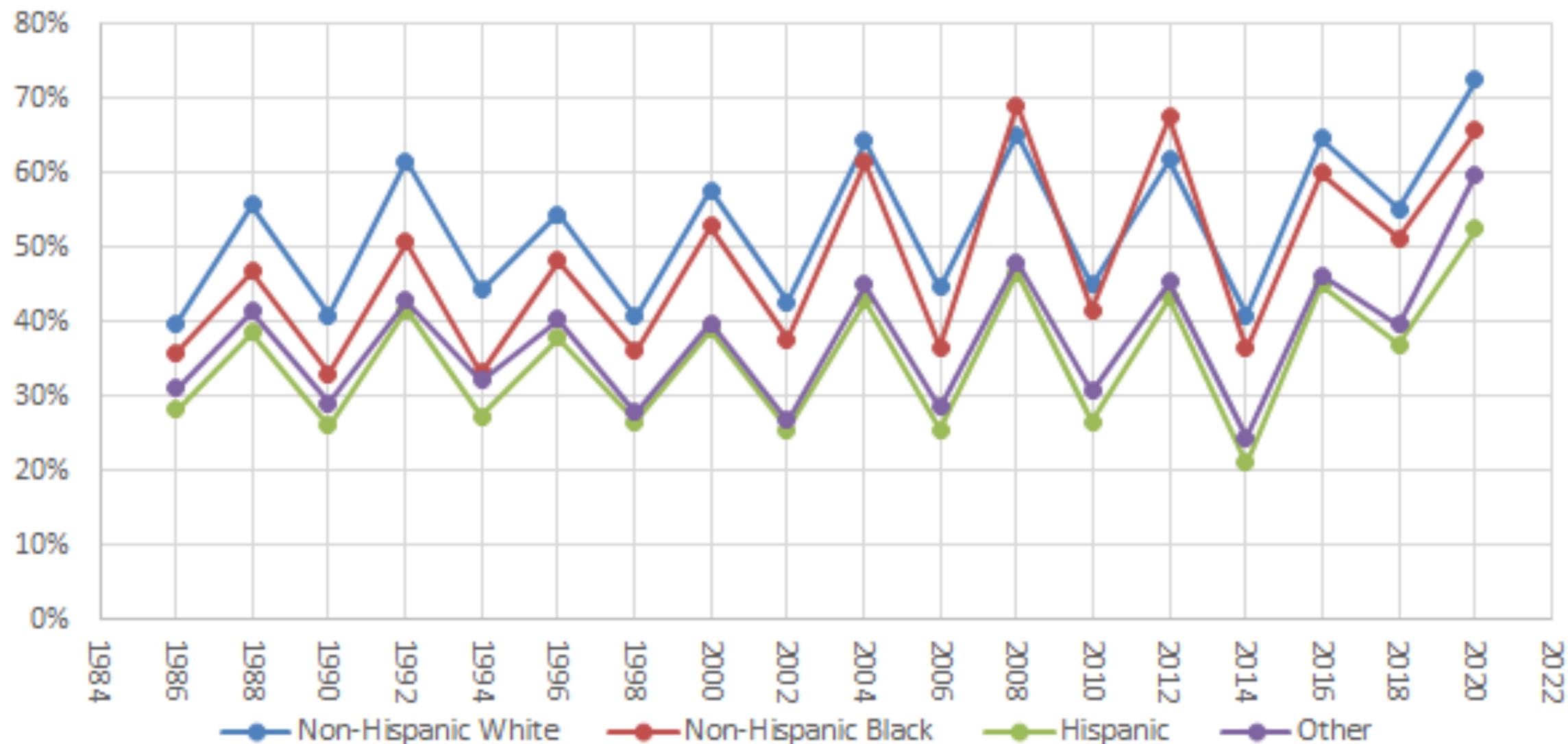




LATINO VOTER TURNOUT

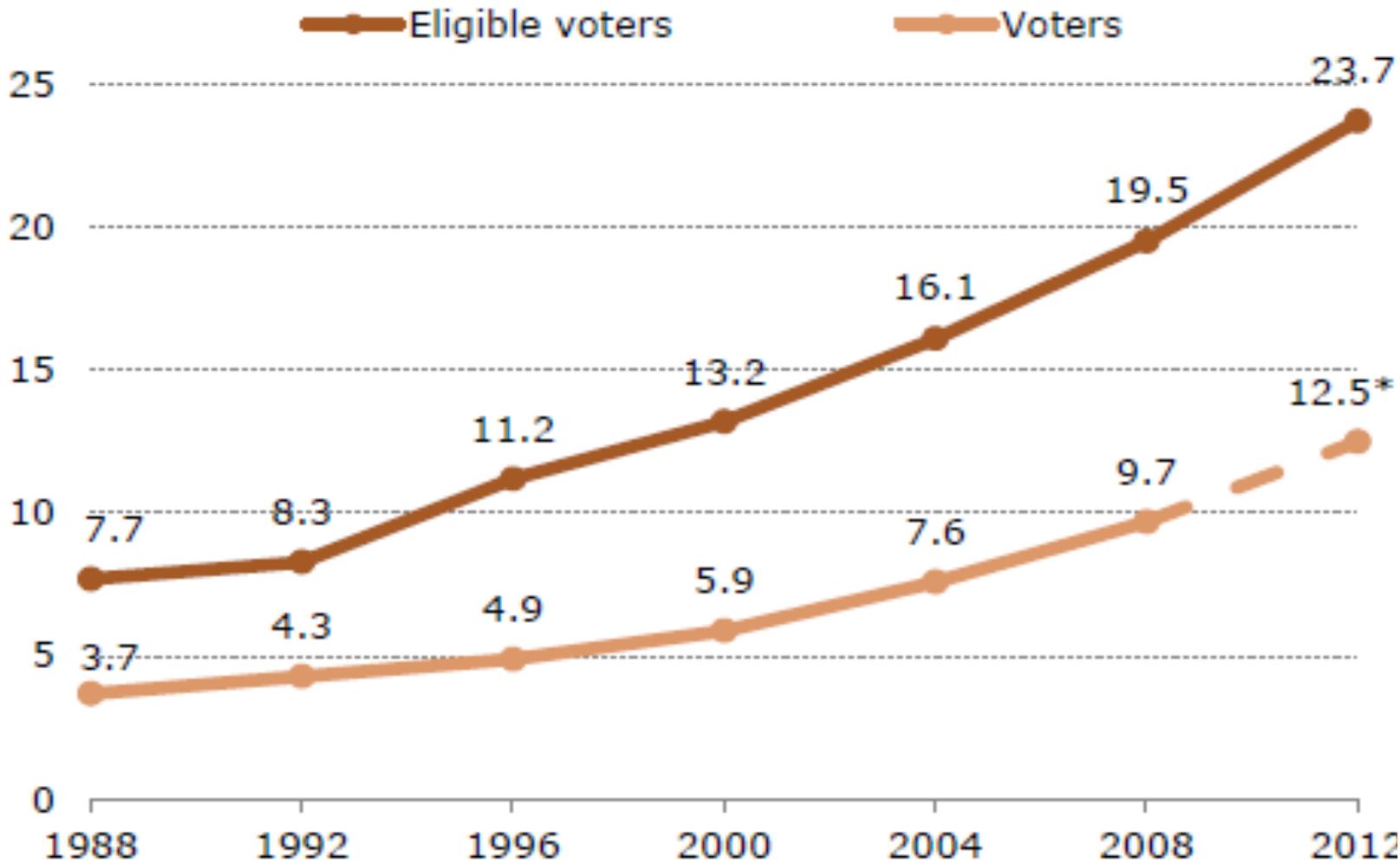


Citizen Voting-Age Population Turnout Rates by Race and Ethnicity

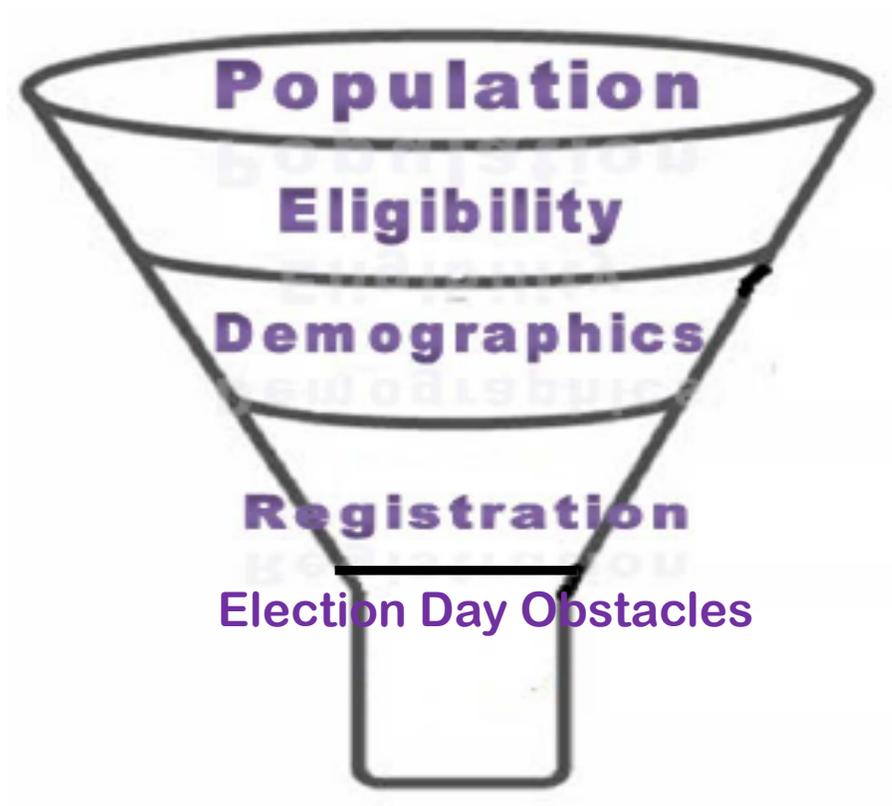


Latino Participation in Presidential Elections, 1988-2012

(in millions)



Note: Eligible voters are U.S. citizens ages 18 and older.



The best way to think about Latino voting is to picture a funnel- this is why Latino turnout becomes so low...



FIGURE 2

Youth, Naturalizations Main Sources of Hispanic Eligible Voter Growth since 2012

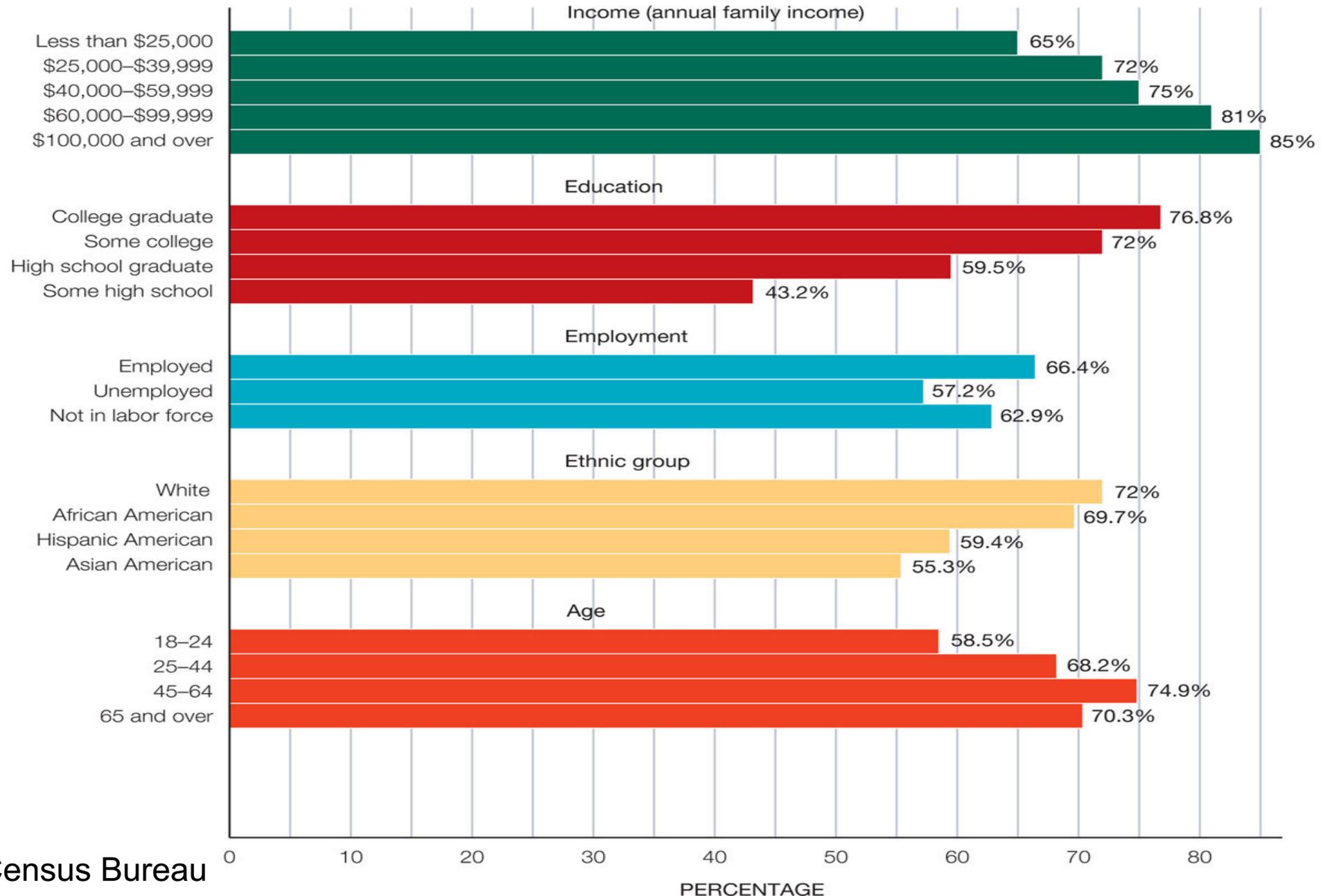
Each block represents 1 million eligible voters



Note: Those born in Puerto Rico are U.S. citizens at birth.

Source: For 2012, Pew Research Center tabulations from the November Current Population Survey. See methodology for details on 2016 projection.

Voter Registration Rates by Social Group, 2008



Source: U.S. Census Bureau



AZ CVAP BY RACE/ETHNICITY

White (non-Latino): 63%

Latino: 24%

Black: 4.7%

Asian: 2.5%

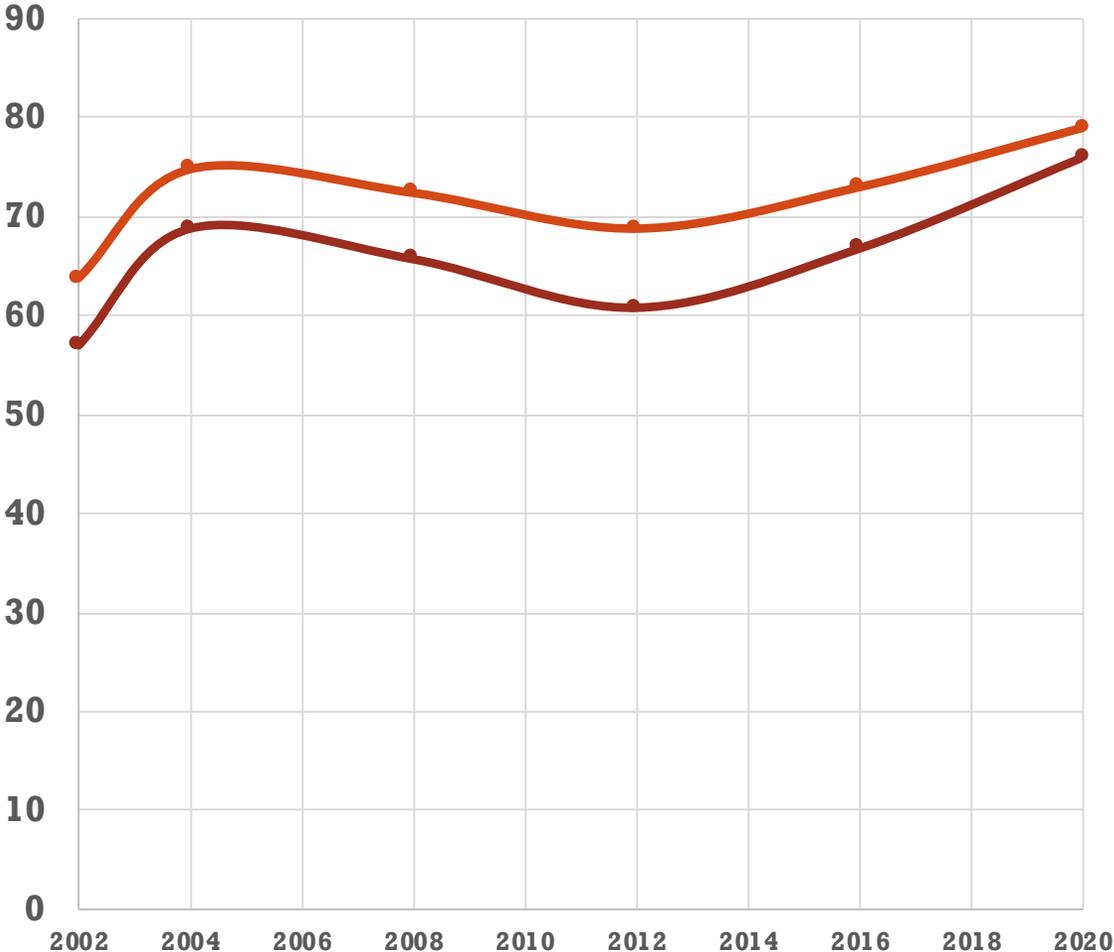
Native Hawaiian: 0.2%

American Indian/Alaska Native: 4.6%

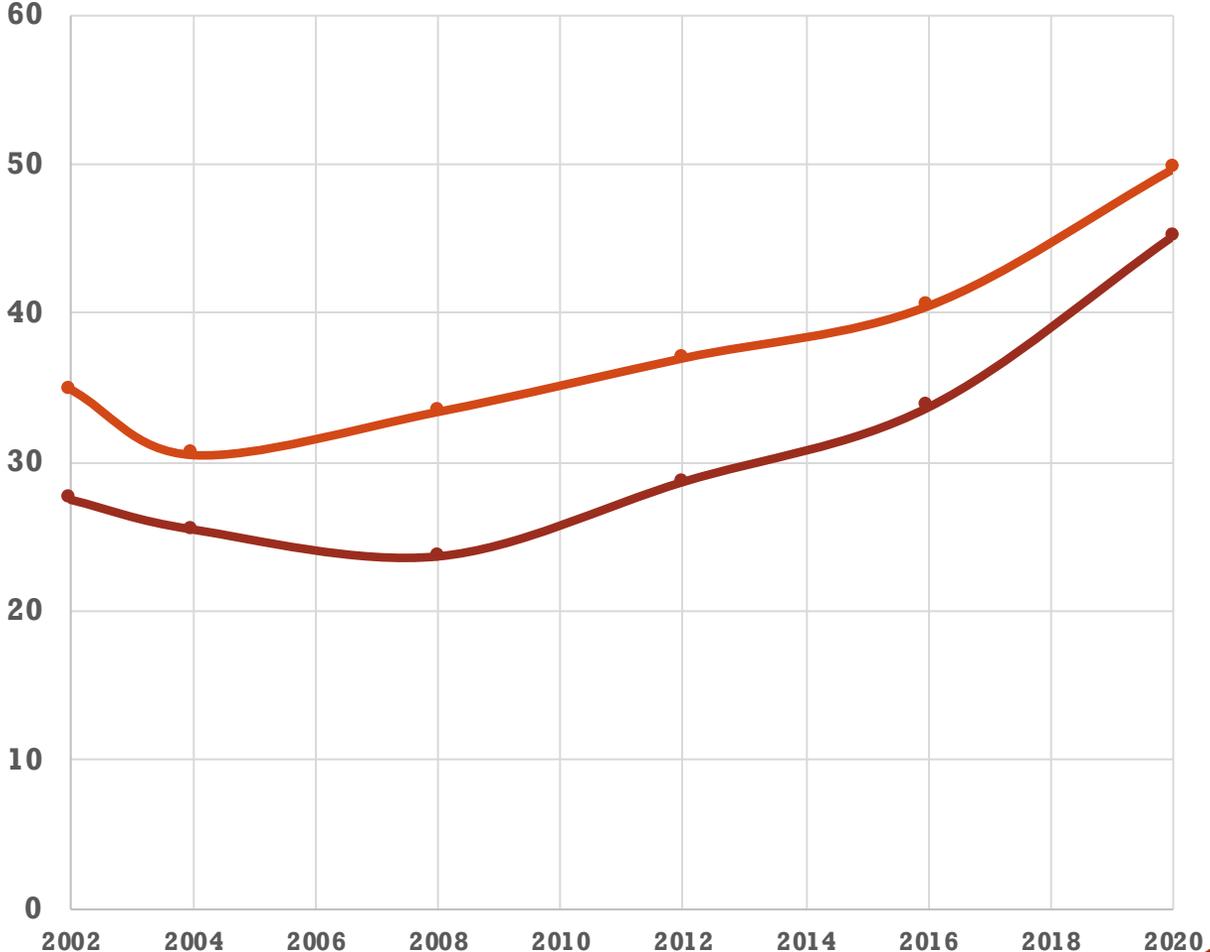


Arizona Registration and Turnout by Race/Ethnicity

Non-Latino Whites



Arizona Latinos



— registered — voted

Source: U.S. Census table 4b.

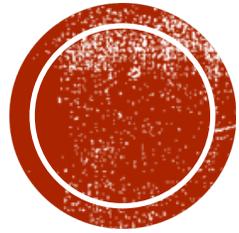


THE IMPACT OF LATINO VOTERS ON AZ POLITICS: A LOOK AT 2016

- 30.7 % Latino
- 47.2% of Latinos meet basic eligibility requirements in AZ
- 40.5% of Latinos are registered to vote
 - BUT... Make up only 20.85 of registered voters in AZ
- 83% of Latinos reg. to vote report actually voting!

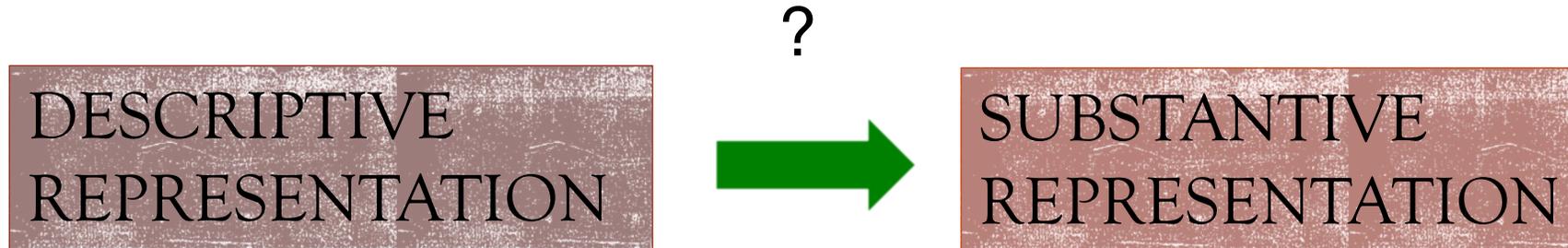
- 19.6% of all voters in AZ 2016 were Latino
 - Exit polls: 12% of Latinos vote for Trump
 - 16.5% of AZ electorate were Latino voters for Dem. Cand.
 - 2.4% of AZ electorate were Latino voters for Rep. Cand.
 - Difference in vote shares for the candidates was 3.4% or 91,234 votes





AZ LATINO REPRESENTATION

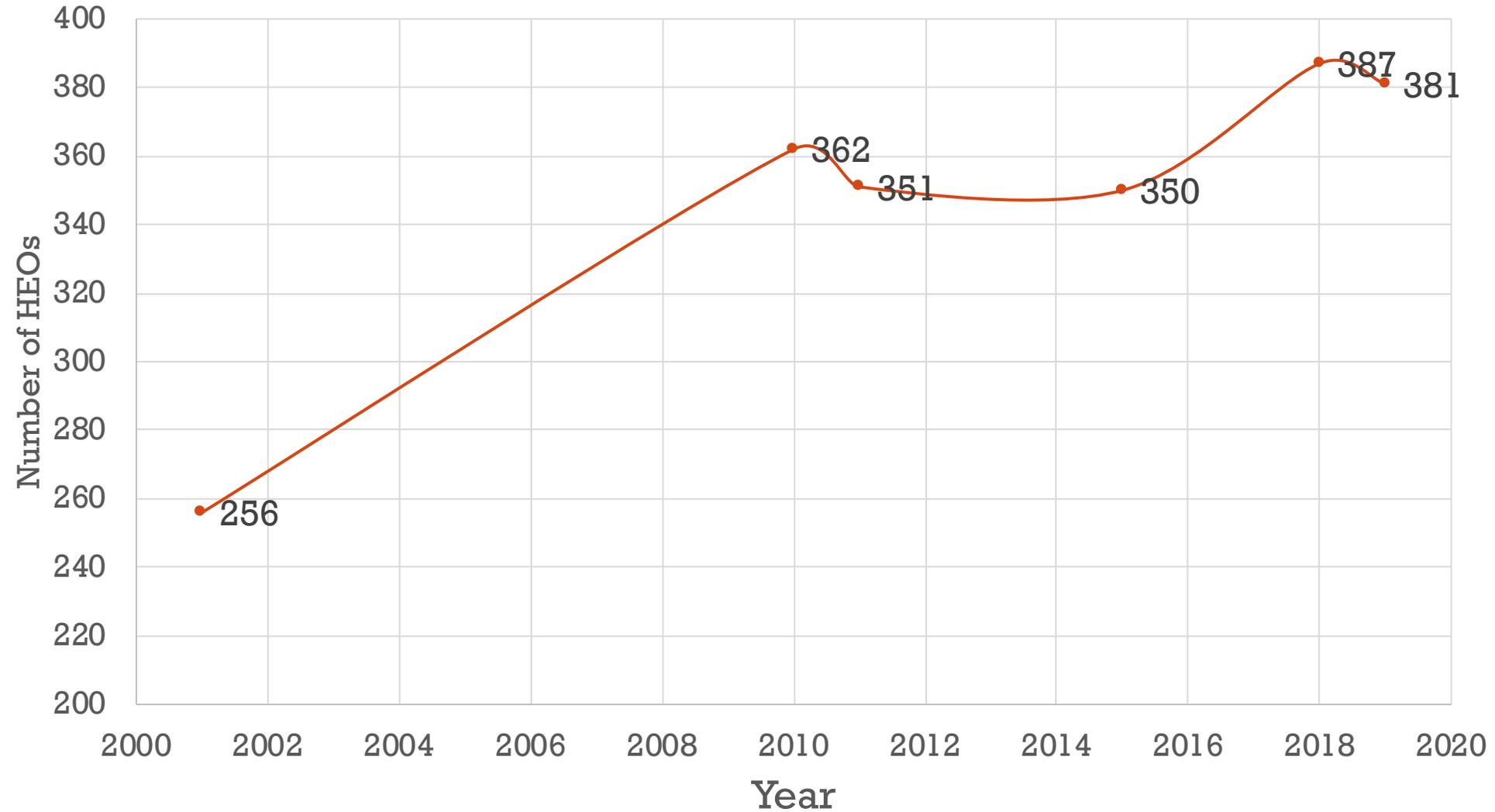
WHAT IS THE VALUE OF DESCRIPTIVE REPRESENTATION?



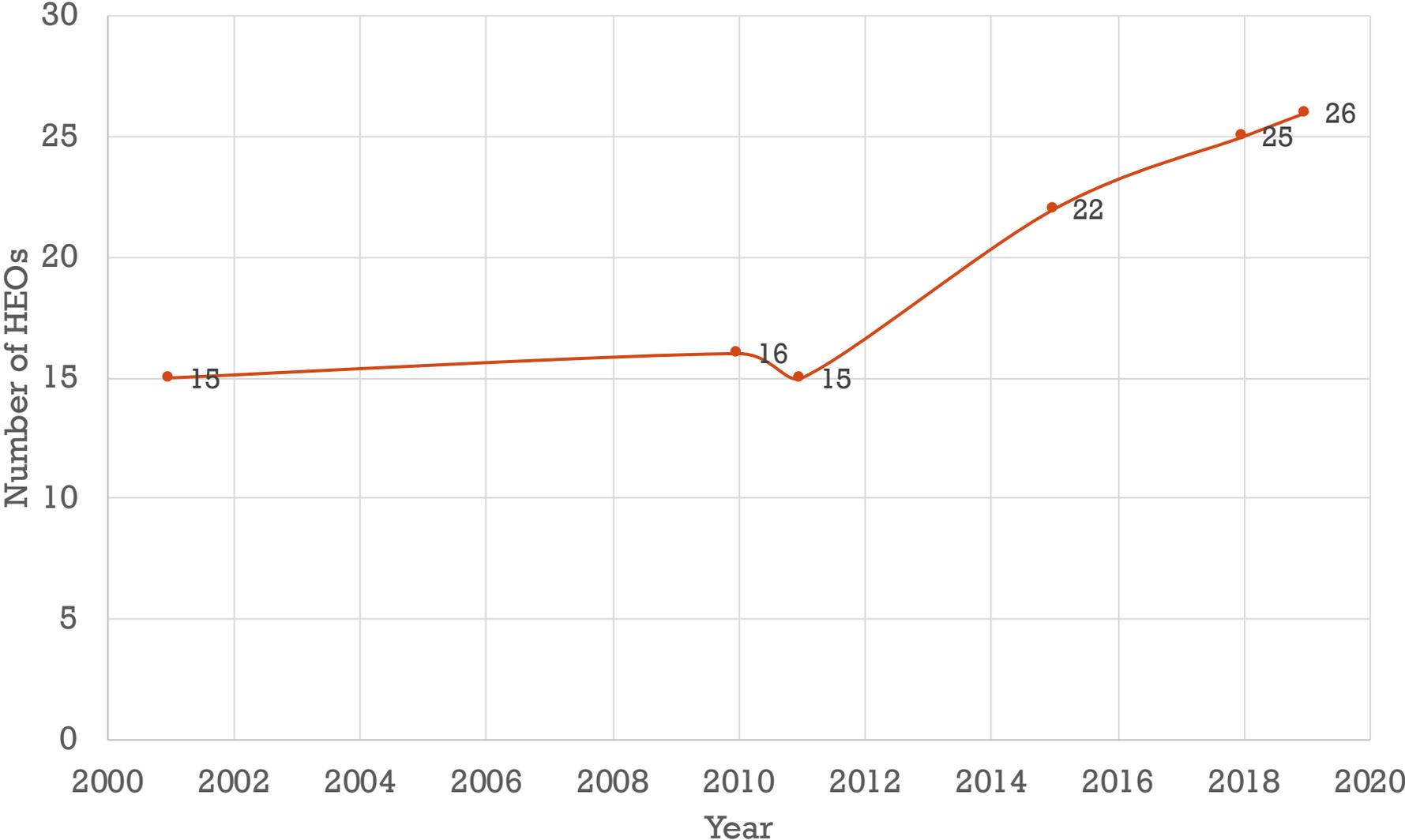
Is there a tradeoff?



Arizona Hispanic Elected Officials (HEOs) 2001-2019



Arizona State/Federal Hispanic Elected Officials (HEOs) 2001-2019

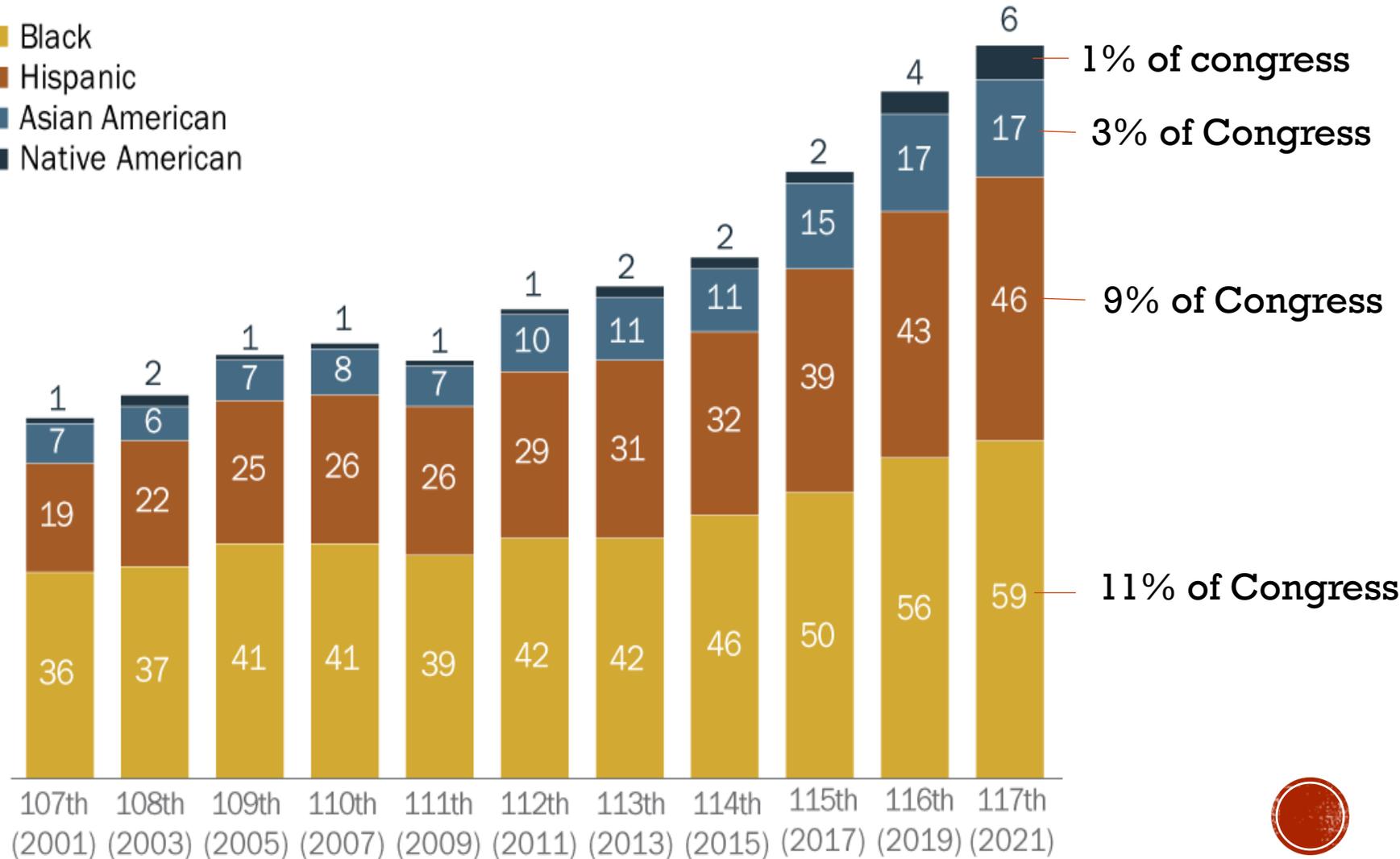


DESCRIPTIVE REPRESENTATION

Growing racial and ethnic diversity in Congress

Number of non-White House and Senate members by race/ethnicity

- Black
- Hispanic
- Asian American
- Native American



U.S. Population 2020

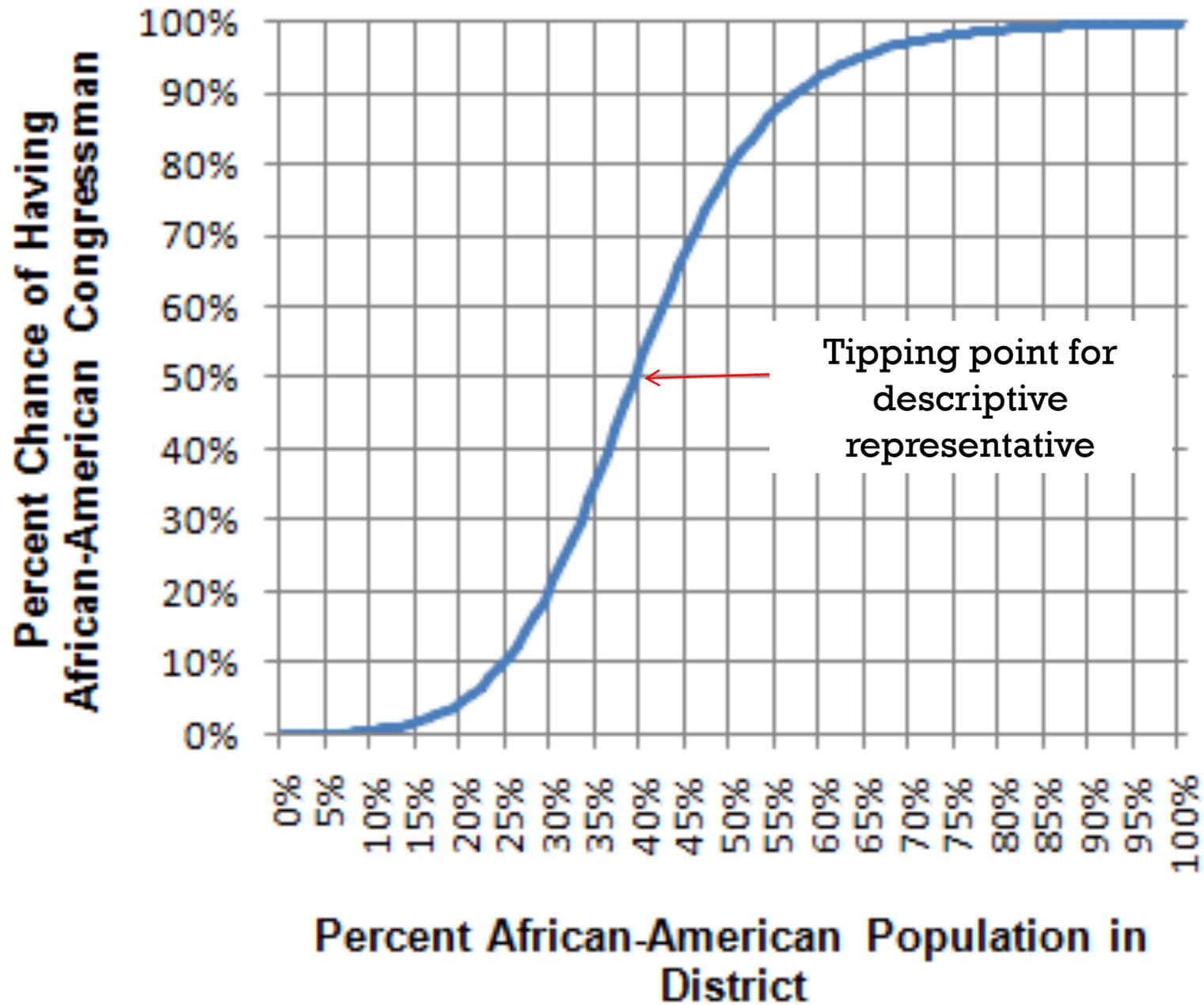
Black- 12.4%

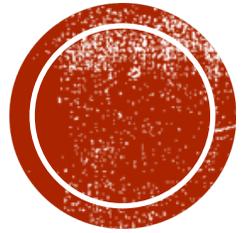
Hispanic- 18.7%

Asian- 7.2%

Native- 2.9%





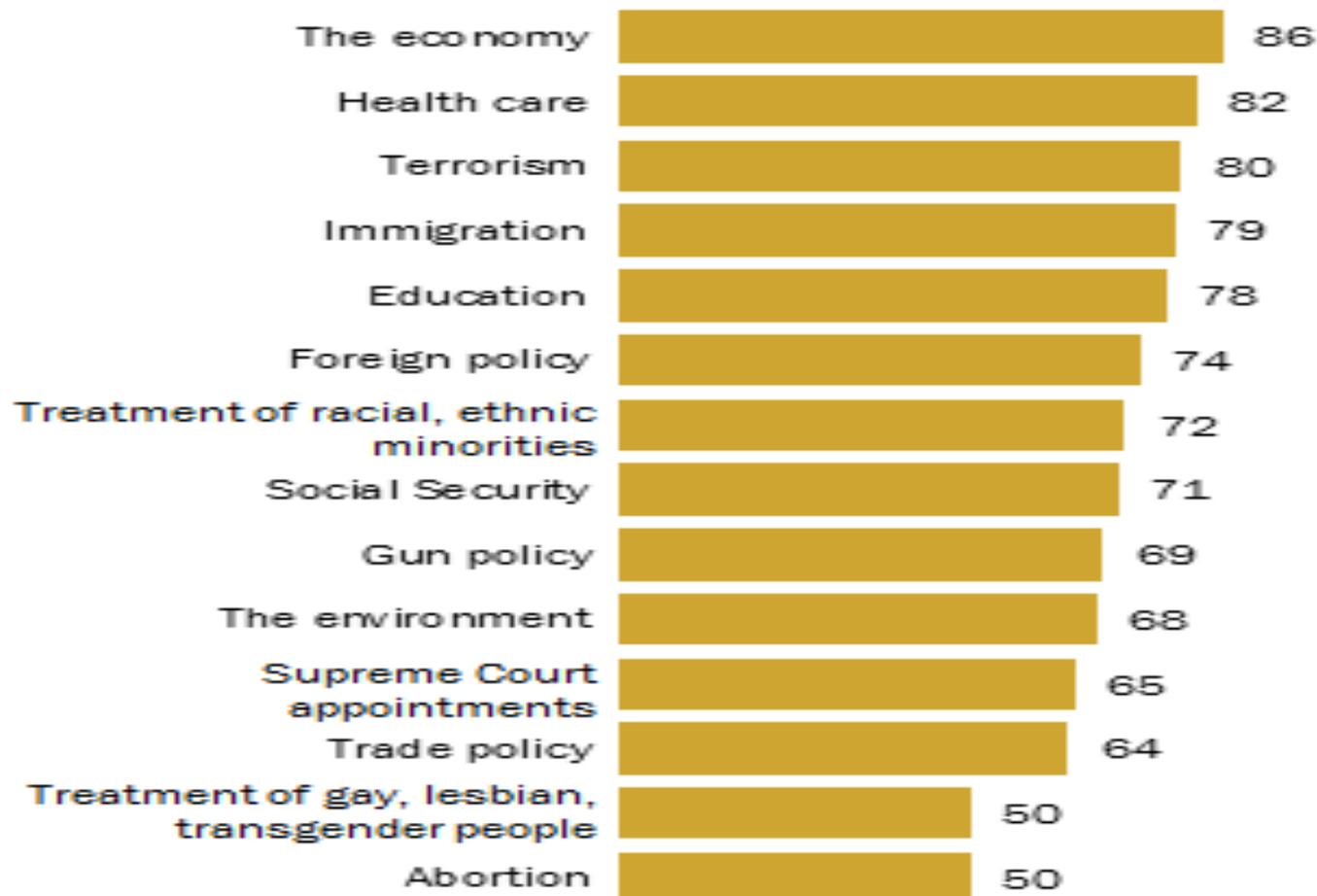


A LATINO AGENDA?

If there is a “Latino Agenda” then we should see evidence of it in the policy concerns of Latinos

Top issues for Hispanic voters: economy, health care, terrorism, immigration, education

% of Hispanic registered voters saying each is "very important" to their vote in 2016 ...



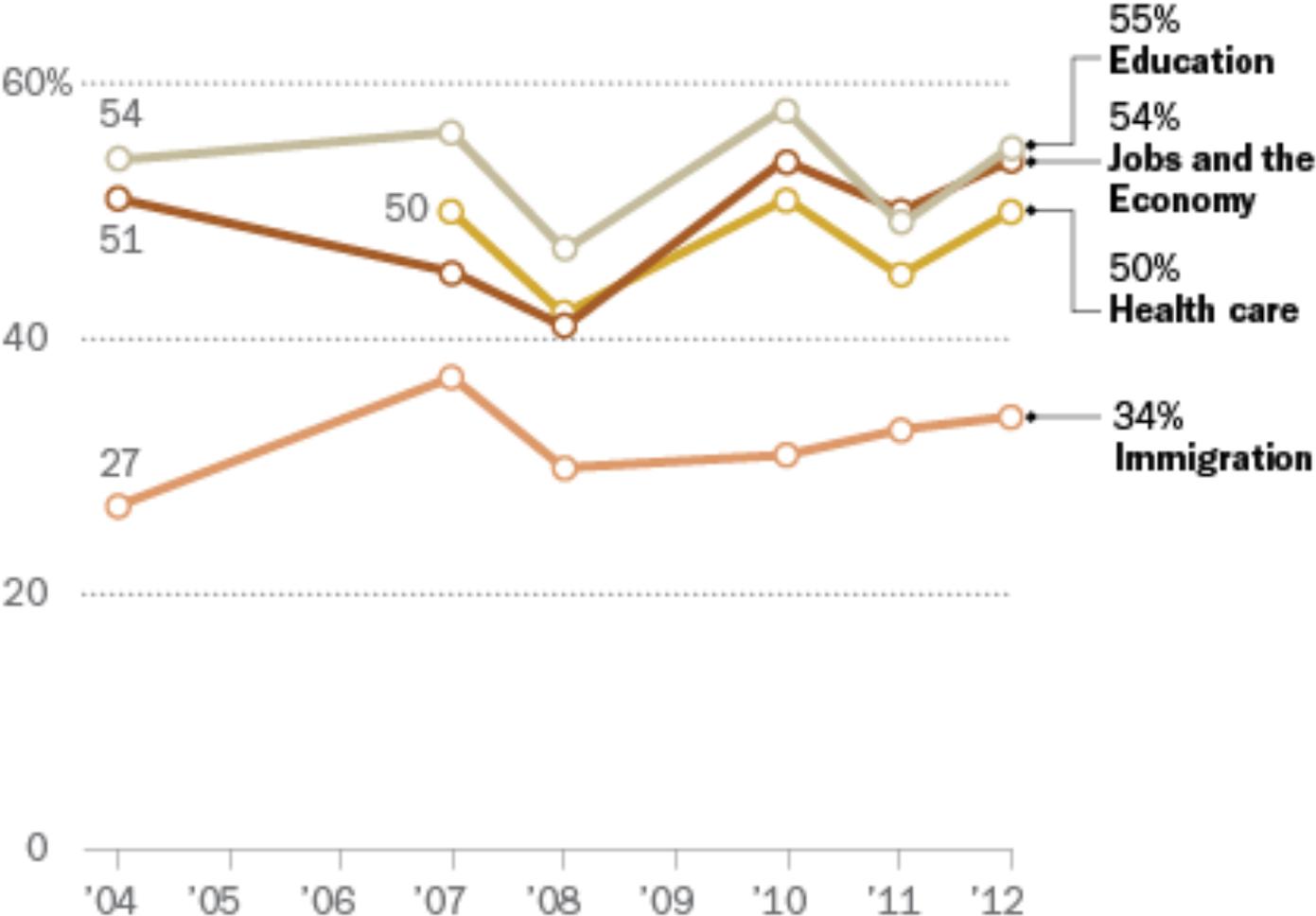
Note: Based on Hispanic registered voters. Q40.

Source: Survey conducted June 15-26, 2016.

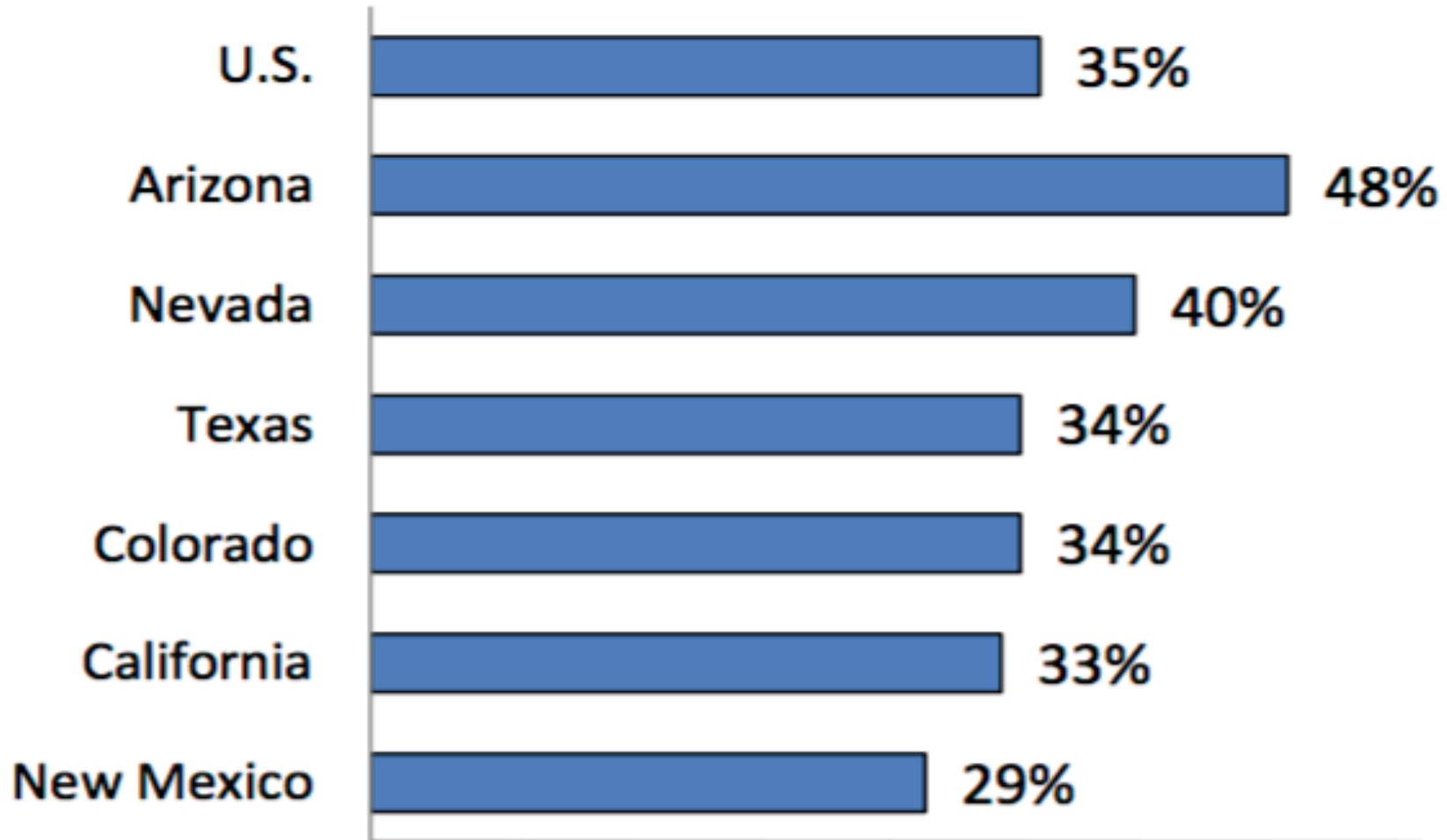


For Latinos, Economy and Education More Important Than Immigration

Percent of Hispanic registered voters saying issue is “extremely important” to them personally



**Figure 11. Immigration most important
2012 election issue**



Source: impreMedia/LD 2012 Election Eve Poll



WHY THE ECONOMY? LATINO WEALTH GAP

Wealth Gaps Along Racial, Ethnic Lines Have Grown Since Great Recession Ended

Median net worth of households, in 2013 dollars



WHY THE ECONOMY: WORKFORCE CONCERNS

- fastest-growing segment of the U.S. workforce
- Are projected to make up one- third of the total U.S. workforce by 2050
- overrepresented in low-wage occupations (building services, food est., agriculture, home health care)
- experienced largest increase in fatal work injuries in 2013, a 9% jump from 2012
- aren't likely to have access to any form of paid leave or workplace flexibility



WHY THE ECONOMY: EARNINGS

- Latinas biggest wage gap: 55 cents for every dollar paid to White man
- 67% of Latinos report they are not earning enough to meet basic expenses
- 15.7% of Latinos live in poverty (2020)
- 42% of all Latinos earn poverty-level wages despite highest rate of labor force participation among all R/E groups
- Poverty rates for elderly Latinos more than twice total U.S. elder population



WHY THE ECONOMY: BANKING

- 25.6% of all U.S. households are either unbanked or under-banked v. 43% of Latino households (FDIC)
 - Outside of mainstream markets leaves Latinos vulnerable predatory products, ie pay day loans.
- 2013- Latinos twice as likely to be refused a loan as White loan seekers
- Latinos more likely to receive loans at higher prices
- For many Latinos, home equity is the greatest financial asset they will ever acquire



WHY EDUCATION

- Latinos make up 25% of the public school student population (US schools systems are majority-minority now!)
- Large Attainment gap between Latino and non-Latino white
- Gap between importance placed on edu & engagement in edu among Latinos
- 75% of 25 to 29-year-old Hispanics have at least a high school diploma v. 96% of non-Hispanic Whites
- 15% of Hispanics between the ages of 25 and 29 have bachelor's degrees v. 41% of non-Hispanic Whites (census 2015)



WHY EDUCATION

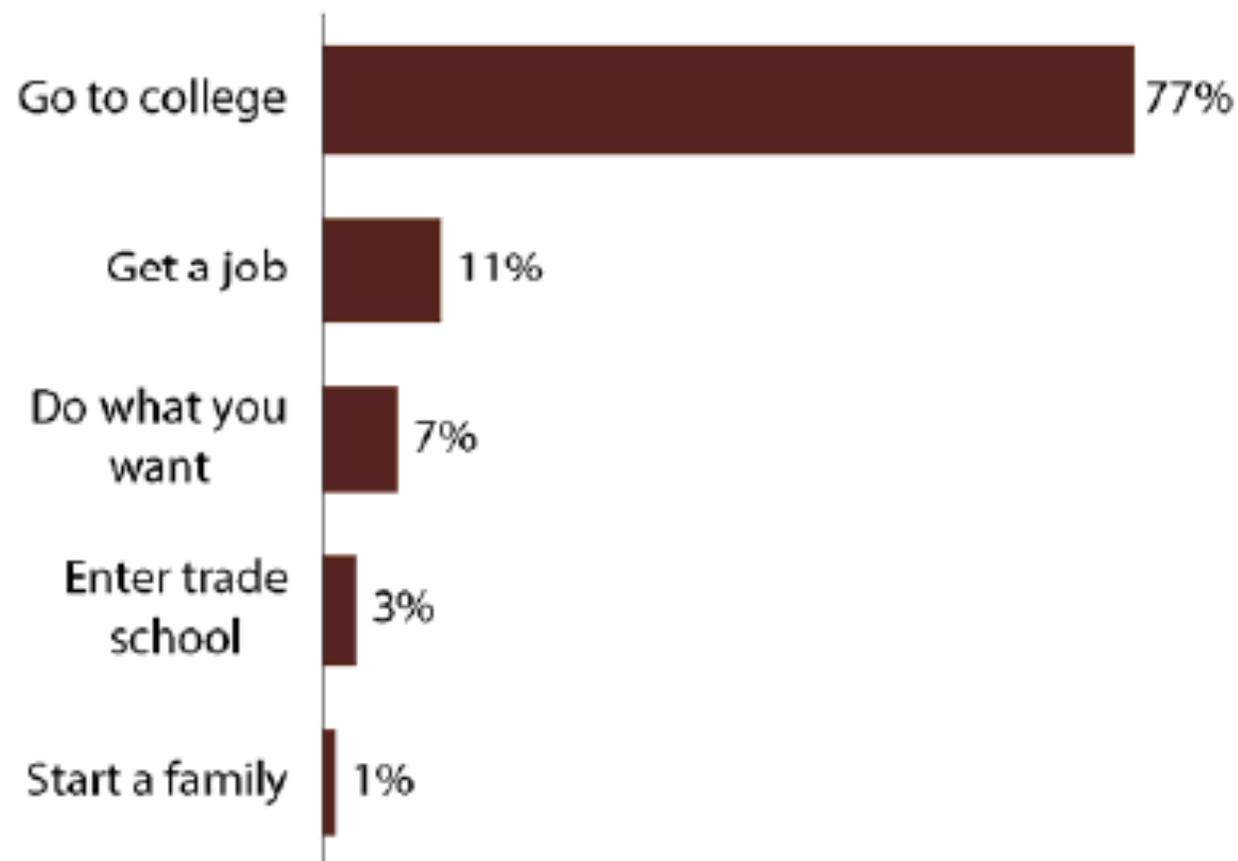
- Latino enrollment in preschool and kindergarten
- Latinos ages 3-4 trail behind other groups at 37% enrollment, as compared to 48% enrollment of African American children, and 49% of non-Hispanic White children
- More than 80% of Latino children fail to read at a proficient level in 4th grade (Annie E. Casey)
- ~80% Latino children fail to score proficient in math in 8th grade (Annie E. Casey)
- 1st time in 2012, Latino enrollment of 18-24 year olds in college surpassed White students, at 49% and 47% respectively
- less than a third of Latinos graduate from four-year institutions in four years, at 29.8% as compared to 43.3% for White students (National Center for Education Statistics)
- Latino teachers only represent 8% of teachers



Figure 2

Latino Parents' Views on What Children Should Do After High School

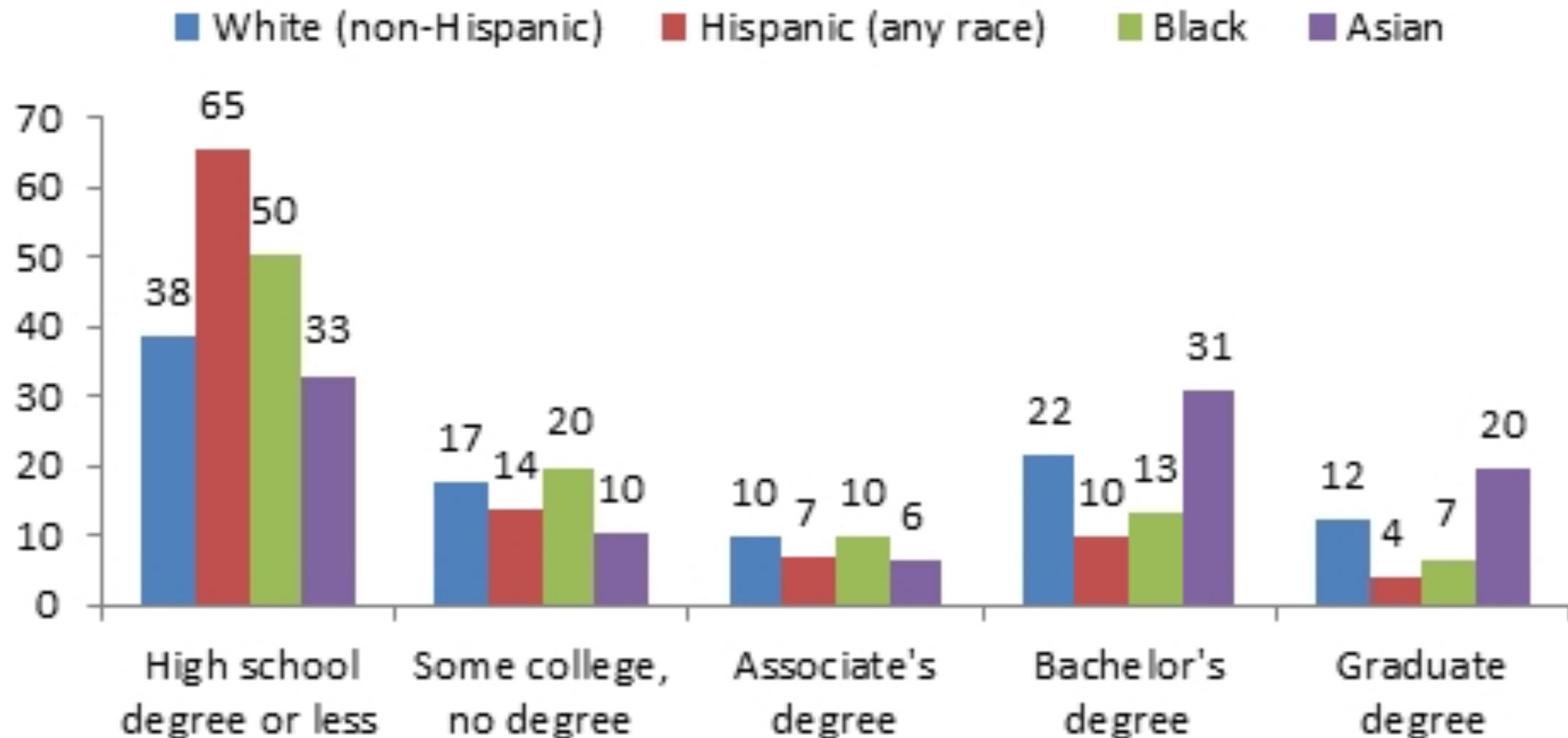
*Question: What do your parents think is the most important thing for you to do right after high school?
(% among Latinos ages 16 to 25)*



Source: 2009 National Survey of Latinos.



Figure 1: Highest degree attained among persons 25 years and older by race/ethnicity, 2011



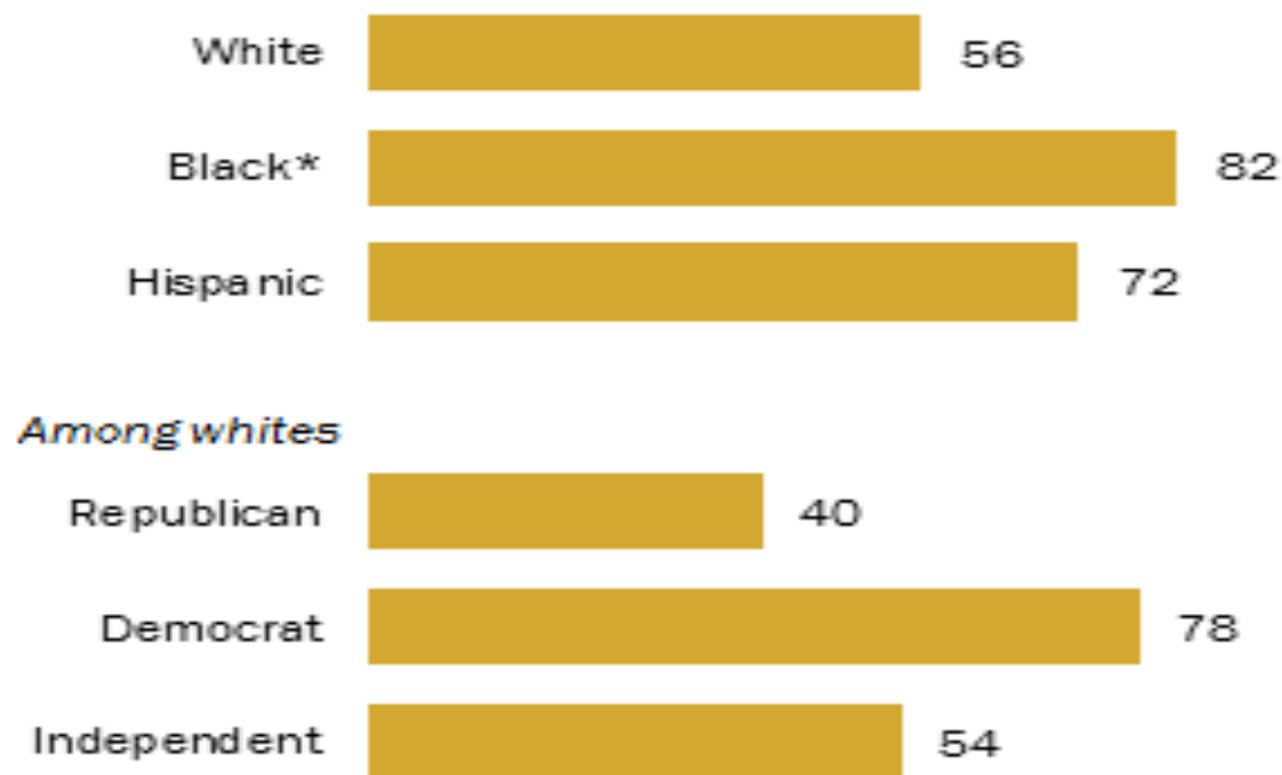
WHY THE ENVIRONMENT

- Prevailing wisdom: a policy concern of those not bound by meeting basic needs
 - BUT: 68% of Latinos say it's an important issue to them, why?
- Half of all U.S. Latinos live in the country's most polluted cities
- Though Latinos only account for about 16% of the labor force, they account for 43% of ground/maintenance and construction workers and up to 75% of agricultural occupations that expose workers to health hazards, bad air quality and economic impacts of extreme weather.
- High exposure to pesticides, industrial strength chemicals (esp. women)



Blacks, Hispanics see treatment of minorities as key issue to vote in 2016

% saying the treatment of racial and ethnic minorities is very important to their vote in 2016



Note: Based on registered voters.

*Figure for blacks based on general public; N=90. Q40.

Source: Survey conducted June 15-26, 2016.



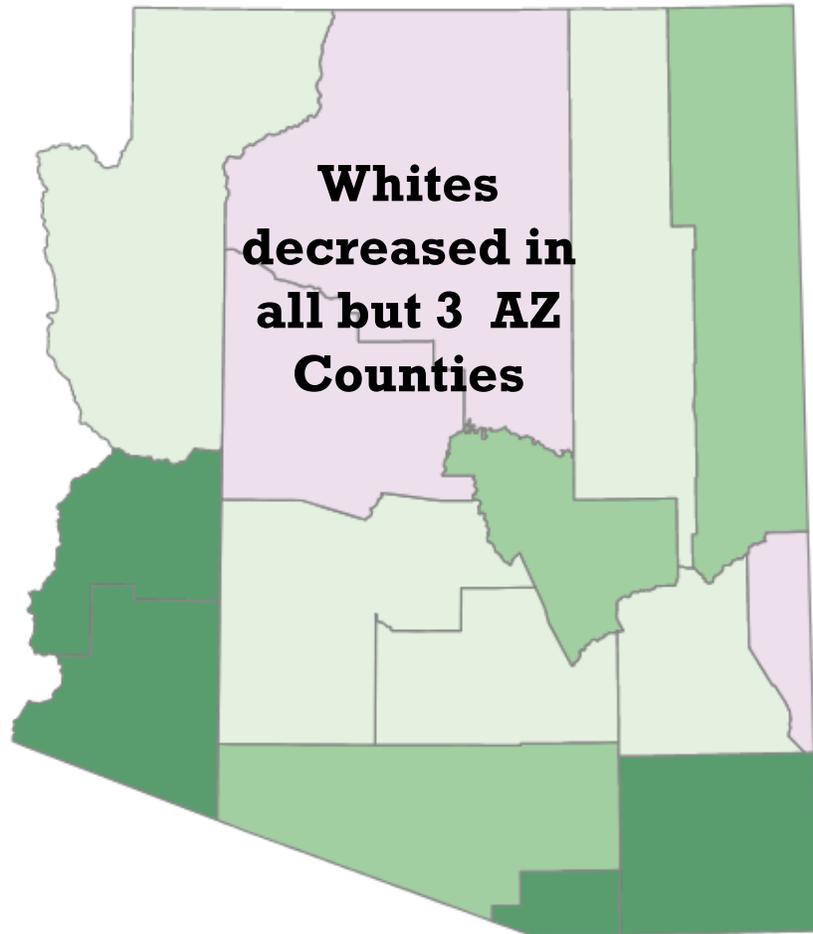
TAKE AWAYS:

- Latinos are a significant portion of the AZ population and Electorate
- Latino population is growing
- Latinos are increasing their voter registration and turnout despite low resources
- Latino representation, while difficult to gauge, is increasing
- Latinos have unique policy concerns

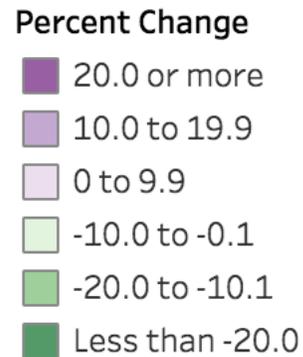
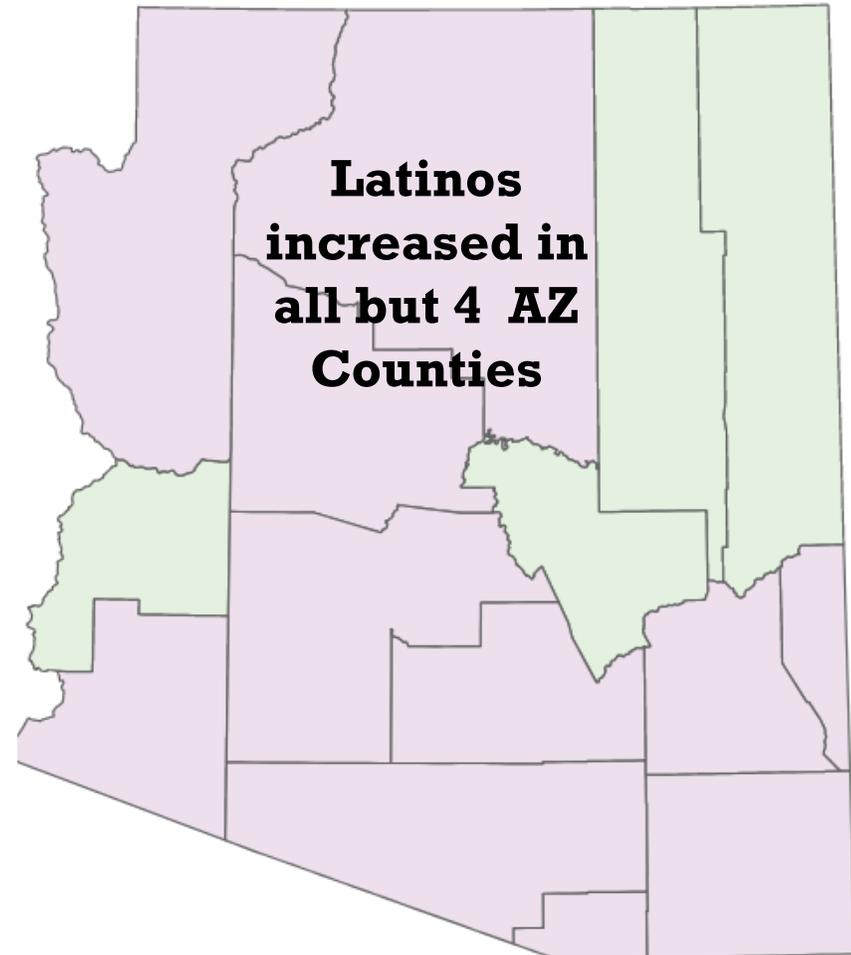


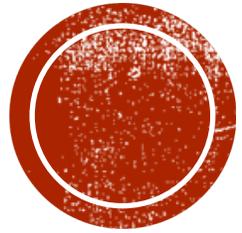
AZ Population Change: Census 2010 to 2020

Whites, Non-Hispanic
Arizona: -7.4%



Hispanic/Latino
Arizona: 15.7%





THANK YOU.

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2020 Reported Voting and Registration by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States (tbl. 4b)

Table with row headers in columns A and B, and column headers in rows 5 through 6.
 Table 4b. Reported Voting and Registration, by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin, for States:
 November 2020
 (In thousands)

STATE	Sex, Race, and Hispanic-Origin	Total population	Total citizen population	Registered				Voted					
				Total registered	Percent registered (Total)	Margin of error ¹	Percent registered (Citizen)	Margin of error ¹	Total voted	Percent voted (Total)	Margin of error ¹	Percent voted (Citizen)	Margin of error ¹
US	Total	252,274	231,593	168,308	66.7	0.4	72.7	0.4	154,628	61.3	0.4	66.8	0.4
	Male	121,870	111,485	79,340	65.1	0.5	71.2	0.5	72,474	59.5	0.5	65.0	0.5
	Female	130,404	120,108	88,968	68.2	0.5	74.1	0.5	82,154	63.0	0.5	68.4	0.5
	White alone	195,227	181,891	134,889	69.1	0.4	74.2	0.4	124,301	63.7	0.4	68.3	0.4
	White non-Hispanic alone	157,442	154,827	118,389	75.2	0.4	76.5	0.4	109,830	69.8	0.4	70.9	0.4
	Black alone	32,219	30,204	20,844	64.7	1.0	69.0	1.0	18,922	58.7	1.0	62.6	1.0
	Asian alone	16,094	11,530	7,354	45.7	1.5	63.8	1.7	6,881	42.8	1.5	59.7	1.7
	Hispanic (of any race)	42,468	30,627	18,719	44.1	1.0	61.1	1.1	16,459	38.8	0.9	53.7	1.1
	White alone or in combination	199,610	185,983	137,710	69.0	0.4	74.0	0.4	126,753	63.5	0.4	68.2	0.4
	Black alone or in combination	34,471	32,275	22,241	64.5	0.9	68.9	0.9	20,152	58.5	1.0	62.4	1.0
ARIZONA	Asian alone or in combination	17,273	12,641	8,157	47.2	1.4	64.5	1.6	7,593	44.0	1.4	60.1	1.6
	Total	5,638	5,075	3,878	68.8	2.5	76.4	2.5	3,649	64.7	2.6	71.9	2.6
	Male	2,739	2,465	1,784	65.1	3.8	72.4	3.7	1,653	60.4	3.9	67.1	3.9
	Female	2,899	2,610	2,095	72.3	3.4	80.3	3.2	1,996	68.9	3.5	76.5	3.4
	White alone	4,840	4,365	3,328	68.8	2.7	76.3	2.7	3,152	65.1	2.8	72.2	2.8
	White non-Hispanic alone	3,140	3,096	2,480	79.0	3.0	80.1	3.0	2,385	76.0	3.1	77.0	3.1
	Black alone	279	259	205	73.3	10.4	79.2	9.9	179	63.9	11.3	69.1	11.3
	Asian alone	206	158	111	53.8	14.1	70.2	14.8	107	52.0	14.1	67.9	15.1
	Hispanic (of any race)	1,800	1,340	895	49.7	5.1	66.8	5.5	814	45.2	5.1	60.8	5.8
	White alone or in combination	4,966	4,472	3,422	68.9	2.7	76.5	2.6	3,242	65.3	2.8	72.5	2.8
Black alone or in combination	344	323	266	77.3	8.9	82.2	8.4	235	68.3	9.9	72.7	9.8	
Asian alone or in combination	226	177	130	57.8	13.3	73.5	13.4	127	56.2	13.4	71.5	13.8	



2016 Reported Voting and Registration by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States (tbl. 4b)

Table 4b. Reported Voting and Registration, by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin, for States: November 2016
(In thousands)

STATE	Sex, Race and Hispanic-Origin	Total Population	Total Citizen Population	Registered					Voted				
				Total registered	Percent registered (Total)	Margin of Error ¹	Percent registered (Citizen)	Margin of Error ¹	Total voted	Percent voted (Total)	Margin of Error ¹	Percent voted (Citizen)	Margin of Error ¹
US	Total	245,502	224,059	157,596	64.2	0.3	70.3	0.3	137,537	56.0	0.3	61.4	0.3
	Male	118,488	107,554	73,761	62.3	0.4	68.6	0.4	63,801	53.8	0.4	59.3	0.5
	Female	127,013	116,505	83,835	66.0	0.4	72.0	0.4	73,735	58.1	0.4	63.3	0.4
	White alone	192,129	177,865	127,463	66.3	0.3	71.7	0.3	111,891	58.2	0.3	62.9	0.4
	White non-Hispanic alone	157,395	154,450	114,151	72.5	0.3	73.9	0.3	100,849	64.1	0.4	65.3	0.4
	Black alone	30,608	28,808	19,984	65.3	1.0	69.4	1.0	17,119	55.9	1.1	59.4	1.1
	Asian alone	14,881	10,283	5,785	38.9	1.6	56.3	1.9	5,043	33.9	1.5	49.0	1.9
	Hispanic (of any race)	38,990	26,662	15,267	39.2	1.2	57.3	1.5	12,682	32.5	1.1	47.6	1.5
	White alone or in combination	195,716	181,268	129,664	66.3	0.3	71.5	0.3	113,707	58.1	0.3	62.7	0.3
	Black alone or in combination	32,211	30,326	20,935	65.0	1.0	69.0	1.0	17,875	55.5	1.0	58.9	1.1
	Asian alone or in combination	15,750	11,118	6,369	40.4	1.5	57.3	1.8	5,542	35.2	1.5	49.9	1.8
ARIZONA	Total	5,196	4,585	3,145	60.5	2.2	68.6	2.3	2,769	53.3	2.3	60.4	2.4
	Male	2,525	2,256	1,485	58.8	3.2	65.8	3.3	1,273	50.4	3.3	56.5	3.5
	Female	2,671	2,329	1,660	62.2	3.1	71.3	3.1	1,496	56.0	3.2	64.2	3.3
	White alone	4,471	3,950	2,773	62.0	2.4	70.2	2.4	2,480	55.5	2.5	62.8	2.5
	White non-Hispanic alone	2,940	2,875	2,145	73.0	2.7	74.6	2.7	1,963	66.8	2.9	68.3	2.9
	Black alone	252	237	165	65.6	12.0	69.8	12.0	121	47.9	12.6	50.9	13.0
	Asian alone	169	108	69	40.6	15.8	63.3	19.4	56	33.1	15.2	51.6	20.1
	Hispanic (of any race)	1,613	1,145	654	40.5	6.4	57.1	7.6	543	33.7	6.1	47.4	7.7
	White alone or in combination	4,571	4,048	2,815	61.6	2.4	69.5	2.4	2,518	55.1	2.4	62.2	2.5
	Black alone or in combination	296	281	183	61.7	11.3	65.0	11.4	138	46.6	11.6	49.1	12.0
Asian alone or in combination	180	117	78	43.0	15.4	66.1	18.3	56	31.0	14.4	47.7	19.3	



2012 Reported Voting and Registration by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States (tbl. 4b)

Table 4b. Reported Voting and Registration, by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin, for States: November 2012
(in thousands)

State	Race and Hispanic origin	Total Population	Total Citizen Population	Total registered	Percent registered (Total)	Margin of Error ¹	Percent registered (Citizen)	Margin of Error	Total voted	Percent voted (Total)	Margin of Error	Percent voted (Citizen)	Margin of Error	
All	Total	235,248	215,081	153,157	65.1	0.3	71.2	0.3	132,948	56.5	0.3	61.8	0.3	
	Male	113,243	103,022	71,414	63.1	0.4	69.3	0.4	61,551	54.4	0.4	59.7	0.4	
	Female	122,005	112,059	81,743	67.0	0.4	72.9	0.4	71,397	58.5	0.4	63.7	0.4	
	White alone	187,084	173,466	124,697	66.7	0.3	71.9	0.3	107,846	57.6	0.3	62.2	0.3	
	White non-Hispanic alone	155,615	152,862	112,706	72.4	0.3	73.7	0.3	98,041	63.0	0.3	64.1	0.3	
	Black alone	28,709	26,915	19,680	68.5	0.9	73.1	0.9	17,813	62.0	1.0	66.2	1.0	
	Asian alone	12,493	8,254	4,649	37.2	1.5	56.3	1.9	3,904	31.3	1.5	47.3	2.0	
	Hispanic (of any race)	35,204	23,329	13,697	38.9	1.2	58.7	1.4	11,188	31.8	1.1	48.0	1.5	
	White alone or in combination	190,396	176,612	126,822	66.6	0.3	71.8	0.3	109,603	57.6	0.3	62.1	0.3	
	Black alone or in combination	30,043	28,153	20,557	68.4	0.9	73.0	0.9	18,558	61.8	1.0	65.9	1.0	
	Asian alone or in combination	13,335	9,033	5,173	38.8	1.5	57.3	1.9	4,331	32.5	1.4	47.9	1.9	
	ARIZONA	Total	4,863	4,314	2,812	57.8	2.1	65.2	2.2	2,412	49.6	2.2	55.9	2.3
	Male	2,361	2,110	1,398	59.2	3.0	66.2	3.1	1,193	50.5	3.1	56.6	3.2	
Female	2,501	2,204	1,414	56.5	3.0	64.2	3.1	1,219	48.7	3.0	55.3	3.2		
White alone	4,130	3,660	2,445	59.2	2.3	66.8	2.3	2,123	51.4	2.3	58.0	2.4		
White non-Hispanic alone	2,854	2,784	1,963	68.8	2.6	70.5	2.6	1,737	60.8	2.7	62.4	2.8		
Black alone	211	207	122	57.5	12.4	58.6	12.4	95	45.1	12.4	46.0	12.6		
Asian alone	227	160	51	22.5	10.5	32.0	14.0	43	19.0	9.9	27.1	13.3		
Hispanic (of any race)	1,396	989	516	37.0	6.1	52.2	7.5	400	28.7	5.7	40.4	7.4		
White alone or in combination	4,174	3,703	2,464	59.0	2.3	66.5	2.3	2,133	51.1	2.3	57.6	2.4		
Black alone or in combination	241	237	141	58.7	11.5	59.7	11.6	106	44.2	11.6	44.9	11.7		
Asian alone or in combination	242	175	61	25.1	10.6	34.8	13.7	53	21.9	10.1	30.3	13.2		



2008 Reported Voting and Registration by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States (tbl. 4b)

Table 4b. Reported Voting and Registration of the Voting-Age Population, by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin, for States: November 2008
(In thousands)
(leading dots indicate subpart)

State, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Total Population	Total Citizen Population	Registered				Total Voted					
			Total Registered	Percent registered (Total 18+)	Margin of error ¹	Percent registered (Citizen 18+)	Margin of error ¹	Total Voted	Percent voted (Total 18+)	Margin of error ¹	Percent voted (Citizen 18+)	Margin of error ¹
.Total	225,499	206,072	146,311	64.9	0.3	71.0	0.3	131,144	58.2	0.3	63.6	0.3
.Male	108,974	98,818	68,242	62.6	0.4	69.1	0.4	60,729	55.7	0.4	61.5	0.4
.Female	116,525	107,255	78,069	67.0	0.4	72.8	0.4	70,415	60.4	0.4	65.7	0.4
.White alone	183,169	169,438	122,020	66.6	0.3	72.0	0.3	109,100	59.6	0.3	64.4	0.3
..White non-Hispanic alone	154,472	151,321	111,215	72.0	0.3	73.5	0.3	100,042	64.8	0.3	66.1	0.3
.Black alone	26,528	24,930	17,375	65.5	1.0	69.7	1.0	16,133	60.8	1.0	64.7	1.0
.Asian alone	10,455	7,059	3,901	37.3	1.7	55.3	1.7	3,357	32.1	1.6	47.6	1.7
.Hispanic (of any race)	30,852	19,537	11,608	37.6	1.2	59.4	1.2	9,745	31.6	1.2	49.9	1.3
.White alone or in combination	185,773	171,798	123,628	66.5	0.3	72.0	0.3	110,500	59.5	0.3	64.3	0.3
.Black alone or in combination	27,483	25,768	17,960	65.3	1.0	69.7	0.9	16,674	60.7	1.0	64.7	1.0
.Asian alone or in combination	11,009	7,562	4,225	38.4	1.7	55.9	1.7	3,627	32.9	1.6	48.0	1.7
ARIZONA												
.Total	4,688	4,169	2,874	61.3	2.1	68.9	2.0	2,497	53.3	2.2	59.9	2.1
.Male	2,326	2,067	1,382	59.4	3.1	66.9	2.9	1,191	51.2	3.1	57.6	3.1
.Female	2,362	2,102	1,492	63.2	3.0	71.0	2.8	1,306	55.3	3.1	62.1	3.0
.White alone	4,163	3,678	2,539	61.0	2.3	69.0	2.2	2,226	53.5	2.3	60.5	2.3
..White non-Hispanic alone	2,970	2,916	2,150	72.4	2.5	73.7	2.4	1,952	65.7	2.6	67.0	2.6
.Black alone	185	182	121	65.2	12.7	66.4	12.6	95	51.5	13.3	52.4	13.3
.Asian alone	105	80	52	49.7	18.5	65.1	17.7	48	45.7	18.5	59.9	18.2
.Hispanic (of any race)	1,227	796	410	33.4	6.4	51.5	6.7	291	23.7	5.7	36.6	6.5
.White alone or in combination	4,225	3,740	2,580	61.1	2.3	69.0	2.1	2,264	53.6	2.3	60.5	2.3
.Black alone or in combination	206	198	131	63.6	12.2	66.4	11.9	106	51.2	12.6	53.5	12.6
.Asian alone or in combination	113	88	57	50.0	17.8	64.0	17.1	52	46.3	17.8	59.3	17.5



2004 Reported Voting and Registration by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States (tbl. 4b)

Table 4a. Reported Voting and Registration of the Total Voting-Age Population, by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin, for States: November 2004

(In thousands)

(leading dots indicate subpart)

State, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Population 18 and over	Total citizen			Total registered			Total voted		
		Total	Percent citizen (18+)	Margin of error ¹	Total	Percent registered (18+)	Margin of error ¹	Total	Percent voted (18+)	Margin of error ¹
UNITED STATES										
.Total	215,694	197,005	91.3	0.2	142,070	65.9	0.3	125,736	58.3	0.3
.Male	103,812	94,147	90.7	0.3	66,406	64.0	0.4	58,455	56.3	0.4
.Female	111,882	102,858	91.9	0.2	75,663	67.6	0.4	67,281	60.1	0.4
.White alone	176,618	162,958	92.3	0.2	119,929	67.9	0.3	106,588	60.3	0.3
..White non-Hispanic alone	151,410	148,159	97.9	0.1	111,318	73.5	0.3	99,567	65.8	0.3
.Black alone	24,910	23,346	93.7	0.5	16,035	64.4	1.0	14,016	56.3	1.1
.Asian alone	9,291	6,270	67.5	1.7	3,247	35.0	1.8	2,768	29.8	1.7
.Hispanic (of any race)	27,129	16,088	59.3	1.3	9,308	34.3	1.3	7,587	28.0	1.2
.White alone or in combination	179,050	165,244	92.3	0.2	121,527	67.9	0.3	107,930	60.3	0.3
..White non-Hispanic alone or in combination	153,399	150,128	97.9	0.1	112,703	73.5	0.3	100,726	65.7	0.3
.Black alone or in combination	25,510	23,908	93.7	0.5	16,408	64.3	1.0	14,324	56.1	1.1
.Asian alone or in combination	9,291	6,270	67.5	1.7	3,247	35.0	1.7	2,768	29.8	1.7
ARIZONA										
.Total	4,122	3,508	85.1	1.7	2,485	60.3	2.3	2,239	54.3	2.3
.Male	2,008	1,687	84.0	2.5	1,166	58.0	3.3	1,034	51.5	3.4
.Female	2,114	1,822	86.2	2.3	1,319	62.4	3.2	1,205	57.0	3.3
.White alone	3,747	3,168	84.5	1.8	2,305	61.5	2.4	2,094	55.9	2.5
..White non-Hispanic alone	2,622	2,564	97.8	0.9	1,962	74.8	2.6	1,803	68.8	2.7
.Black alone	142	136	95.7	6.2	81	57.0	15.2	66	46.6	15.3
.Asian alone	57	38	(B)	(B)	20	(B)	(B)	17	(B)	(B)
.Hispanic (of any race)	1,160	629	54.2	7.0	354	30.5	6.4	296	25.5	6.1
.White alone or in combination	3,779	3,196	84.6	1.8	2,320	61.4	2.4	2,109	55.8	2.4
..White non-Hispanic alone or in combination	2,650	2,592	97.8	0.9	1,977	74.6	2.6	1,818	68.6	2.7
.Black alone or in combination	152	146	96.0	5.8	84	55.3	14.8	70	45.6	14.8
.Asian alone or in combination	63	44	(B)	(B)	23	(B)	(B)	20	(B)	(B)



2002 Reported Voting and Registration by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States (tbl. 4b)

Table 4a. Reported Voting and Registration of the Total Voting-Age Population, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, for States: November 2000

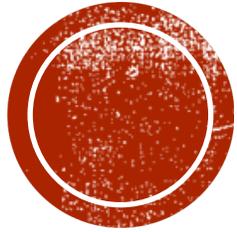
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release date: February 27, 2002

(In thousands)

STATE		Population	Total	Percent	Confidence	Total	Percent	Confidence	Total	Percent	Confidence
		18 and over	citizen	citizen	interval	registered	(18+)	interval	voted	(18+)	interval
UNITED STATES	Total	202,609	186,366	92.0	0.2	129,549	63.9	0.3	110,826	54.7	0.3
	Male	97,087	88,758	91.4	0.3	60,356	62.2	0.5	51,542	53.1	0.5
	Female	105,523	97,608	92.5	0.2	69,193	65.6	0.4	59,284	56.2	0.5
	N-H White	148,035	144,731	97.8	0.1	103,588	70.0	0.4	89,469	60.4	0.4
	N-H Black	23,587	22,409	95.0	0.5	15,156	64.3	1.1	12,749	54.1	1.2
	API	8,041	4,718	58.7	2.1	2,470	30.7	1.9	2,045	25.4	1.8
	Hispanic	21,598	13,159	60.9	1.6	7,546	34.9	1.5	5,934	27.5	1.4
	White	168,733	157,291	93.2	0.2	110,773	65.6	0.3	95,098	56.4	0.4
	Black	24,132	22,753	94.3	0.5	15,348	63.6	1.1	12,917	53.5	1.2
ARIZONA	Total	3,524	3,129	88.8	1.6	1,879	53.3	2.5	1,644	46.7	2.5
	Male	1,734	1,528	88.1	2.3	885	51.0	3.5	773	44.6	3.5
	Female	1,789	1,601	89.5	2.1	994	55.5	3.4	871	48.7	3.5
	N-H White	2,315	2,280	98.5	0.7	1,477	63.8	2.9	1,319	57.0	3.0
	N-H Black	106	103	97.5	5.4	51	47.9	17.2	35	32.7	16.2
	API	132	68	51.6	16.1	21	15.9	11.8	17	12.8	10.8
	Hispanic	910	616	67.7	7.1	304	33.4	7.2	247	27.1	6.8
	White	3,205	2,881	89.9	1.6	1,773	55.3	2.6	1,560	48.7	2.6
	Black	114	111	97.7	5.0	53	46.2	16.6	36	32.1	15.5





2019

			Total HEOs: 381				Total HEOs at Federal and State Level:				26		
<i>Level of Office</i>	Male	Fem.	TOTAL	DEM		GOP		*		IND		N/P	
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
U.S. Representatives	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Officials	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Senators	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Representatives	10	6	16	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
County Officials	12	7	19	7	5	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-
Municipal Officials	76	41	117	5	5	-	-	60	32	-	-	11	4
Judicial/Law Enforcem.	22	15	37	11	6	2	1	9	8	-	-	-	-
Education/School Board	85	91	176	12	8	2	-	65	77	-	-	6	6
Special District Officials	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
<i>Sub-Totals</i>	214	167	381	49	33	6	2	142	122	-	-	17	10
TOTALS	381			82		8		264		-		27	

DEM: Democratic office

GOP: Republican office

* : No party stated

IND: Independent office

N/P: Non-partisan office

M: Male F: Female

Source: NALAO Educational Fund, *2019 National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*

Generally, the foregoing data pertain to the Latino elected officials who held office as of November 2019 (for State Officials) and as of January 2019 (for all other elected officials). As noted in the "Methodology" section on page iv of this *Directory*, these data should not be used to make statistical comparisons with data contained in previous editions of the NALAO Educational Fund's *National*

2018

Total HEOs: 387 Total HEOs at Federal and State Level: 25													
<i>Level of Office</i>	Male	Fem.	TOTAL	DEM		GOP		*		IND		N/P	
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
U.S. Representatives	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Senators	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Representatives	10	6	16	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
County Officials	13	6	19	7	5	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
Municipal Officials	84	38	122	5	8	-	-	66	28	-	-	13	2
Judicial/Law Enforcem.	29	16	45	6	4	1	-	22	12	-	-	-	-
Education/School Board	90	81	171	11	8	1	-	73	67	-	-	5	6
Special District Officials	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
<i>Sub-Totals</i>	235	152	387	43	34	4	-	170	110	-	-	18	8
TOTALS	387			77		4		280		-		26	

DEM: Democratic office GOP: Republican office * : No party stated IND: Independent office N/P: Non-partisan office
M: Male F: Female

Source: NALEO Educational Fund, *2018 National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*

Generally, the foregoing data pertain to the Latino elected officials who held office as of November 2018 (for State Legislators) and as of January 2018 (for all other elected officials). As noted in the “Methodology” section on page iv of this *Directory*, these data should not be used to make statistical comparisons with data contained in previous editions of the NALEO Educational Fund’s



Total HEOs: 350 Total HEOs at Federal and State Level: 22													
<i>Level of Office</i>	Male	Fem.	TOTAL	DEM		GOP		*		IND		N/P	
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
U.S. Representatives	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Senators	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Representatives	9	6	15	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
County Officials	12	7	19	6	5	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-
Municipal Officials	79	30	109	9	7	-	-	61	23	-	-	9	-
Judicial/Law Enforcem.	32	14	46	9	5	1	-	22	9	-	-	-	-
Education/School Board	74	73	147	13	11	1	-	56	57	-	-	4	5
Special District Officials	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Sub-Totals</i>	217	133	350	48	36	5	-	151	92	-	-	13	5
TOTALS	350			84		5		243		-		18	

DEM: Democratic office

GOP: Republican office

* : No party stated

IND: Independent office

N/P: Non-partisan office

M: Male F: Female

2017

Source: NALEO Educational Fund, *2015 National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*

Generally, the foregoing data pertain to the Latino elected officials who held office as of January 2015. As noted in the “Methodology” section on page iv of this *Directory*, these data should not be used to make statistical comparisons with data contained in previous editions of the NALEO Educational Fund’s *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*.

